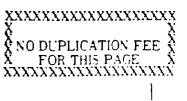
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NIKOLA TESLA 156 pages 96 pages 252 TOTAL PAGES 100-2237 REFERENCES



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MAIN INVESTIGATIVE FILE 156 pages

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Department of Justice, Atten. Mr. G. Edgar Hoover, Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoovers

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9/24/40

The appended article was printed in the New York Times issue of Su September 22, 1940 and if based on proven facts , should be of vital importance to (War Department as well, as to that of other nations now controlled by insame distato)

If , as the author states, the teleforce <u>has</u> seen perfected by Mikola Tesla, i would be a measure of foresightedness to insure his constant guarding against his be nolested , possibly kidnapped and tertured, by alien enemies for the purpose of seizio the secret of such an invaluable instrument of war and/or defense

The foregoing is offered just in case the article and its inferences have no been called to your attention.

Yory truly yours



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d Te a r broducing 2000 and process for producing "very preat electrical force"; the third for a method for amplifying this Sorce, and the fourth is a new method for producing "a tremen-dous electrical repelling force." This would be the projector, or gun, of the system. The voltage for propelling the beam to its objec-tive according to the imprise according to the tive inventor will attain a potential of 50,000,000 volts.

With this enormous voltage, he said, microscopic electrical parti-cles of matter will be catapulted on their mission of defensive destruc-tion. He has been working on this invention, he added, for many years and has recently made a number of improvements in it;

Mr. Tesis makes one important stipulation. Should the government decide to take up his offer he would so to work at once, but they would have to trust him. He would suf-fer "no interference from experts."

In ordinary times such & condition would very likely interpose an insuperable obstacle. But times being what they are, and with the nation getting ready to spend billions for mational defense, at the same time taking in consideration the reputation of Mr. Tesla as an inventor who always was many years ahead of his time, the question arises whether it may not be advisable to take Mr. Tesla at his word and commission him to ahead with the construction of his teleforce plant.

#uch a Device "Invaluable"

After all, \$2,000,000 would be relatively a very small sum compared with what is at stake. If Mr. Tesla really fulfills his promise the re-sult achieved would be truly staggering. Not only would it save bil-lions now planned for air defense. by making the country absolutely impregnable against any air attack, but it would also save many more billions in property that would otherwise be surely destroyed no matter how strong the defenses are as witness current events in England.

land. Take, for example, the Panama Canal. No matter how strong the defenses, a suicide squadron of dive bombers, according to some ex-perts, might succeed in getting through and cause such damage that would make the Canal un-uable, in which case our Navy might find itself bottled up. Considering the probabilities in

Considering the probabilities in the case even if the chances were 100,000 to 1 against Mr. Tesia the odds would still be largely in favor and would also ignite the explosives aboard any homber. No possible defense against it could be devised, he asserts, as the beam would be all-penetrating. High Vacuum Eliminsted The beam, he states, involves four new inventions, two of which al-ready have been tested. One of sum is insignificant compared with these is a method and apparatus the magnitude of the states.

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NY TIMES .9/140 "Death Ray" for Planes

Nikola Tesla, one of the truly great invantors who celebrated his eighty-forth birthday on July 10, tells the writer that he stands ready to divulge to the United ready to solvings to the United States Government the secret of his "teleforce," with which, he said "teleforce," with which, he said, airplans motors would be melted at a distance of 250 miles, so that an invisible Chinese Wall of Defense would be built around the country against any attempted attack by an enemy air force, no matter how large

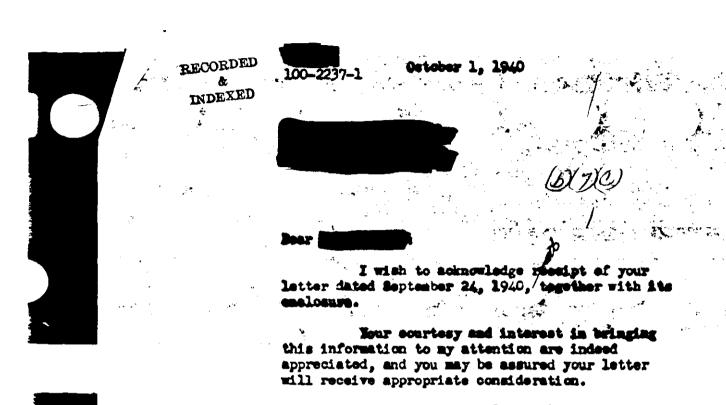
This "teleforce," he said, is based on an entirely new principle of physics that "no one has ever dreamed about," different from the principle embodied in his inventions relating to the transmission of electrical power from a distance, for which he has received a number of which he has received a humber or basic patents. This new type of force, Mr. Tesla said, would oper-ate through a beam one one-hun-dred-millionth of a square centimeter in diameter, and could be generated from a special plant that would cost no more than \$2,000,000 and would take only about three months to construct.

A dozen such plants, located at strategic points along the coast, ac-cording to Mr. Tesls, would be enough to defend the country against all possible aerial attack. The beam would melt any engine, whether Dissai or gasoline-driven, and would also ignite the explosives aboard any bomber. No possible defense against it could be devised, he asserts, as the beam world be all-penetrating.

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Sincerely yours,

John Bigar Reever

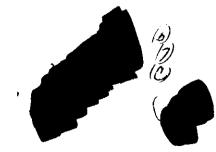
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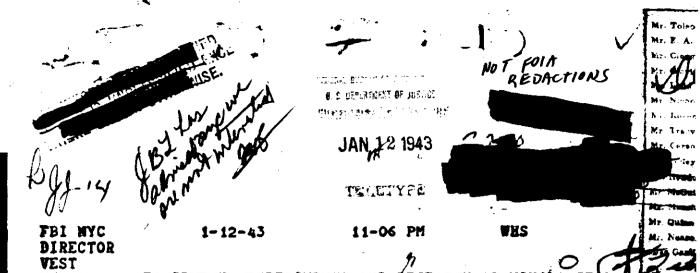
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P. M. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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UNSUBS --- EQUIPMENT, EXPERIMENTS AND RESEARCH OF NIKOLA TES CEASED, BOOMEX ESPIONAGE - M. RETEL UNDER ABOVE HEADING TO THE BUREAU FROM THIS OFFICE DATED JAN NINE LAST. INQUIRY DEVELOPS THAT TESLA DIE JAN EIGHT, RATHER THAN THURSDAY, JAN SEVEN, AS SUMPLIMENTED IN REFERENCE TELETYPE, ON THE NIGHT OF JAN EIGHT, SAVAKKOSANOVICH, GEORG CLARK, AND KENNETH-SWEEZEY VISITED TESLA-S HOTEL WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF SHAW WALKER CO. IN ORDER TO OPEN THE SAFE IN THE ROOM OF TESLA. KOSANOVICH LATER REPORTED TO WALTER GORSUCH, OFFICE OF ALIEN PROPERTY CUSTODIAN, NYC, THAT HE WENT INTO THE ROOM IN ORDER TO SEARCH FOR A WILL OF TESLA. KOSANOVICH AND THE OTHERS MADE THE SEARCH OF THE SAFE IN THE PRESENCE OF THREE ASST MANAGERS OF HOTEL NEW YORKER AS WELL AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE YUGOSLAVIAN CONSULATE, IDENTITIES OF LATTER NOT YET KNOWN. AFTER THE SAFE WAS OPENED, SWEEZEY, TOOK FROM THE SAFE A BOOK CONTAINING TESTIMONIALS SENT TO TESLA ON THE OCCASION OF HIS SEVE TY FIFTH BIRTHDAY. THIS BOOK WAS ARRANGED FOR TESLA BY SWEEZEY. KOSANOVICH TOOK FROM THE ROOM THREE PICTURES OF TESLA, TWO BEING EN-LARGED NEWSPAPER PICTUREX. ACCORDING TO MANAGERS OF HOTEL AND KOSANO-VICH HIMSELF, NOTHING ELSE WAS REMOVED FROM THE ROOM OR SAFE. THE SAFE WAS THEN CLOSED UNDER A NEW COMBINATION, WHICH COMBINATION IS NOW IN POSSESSION OF ENDINGLING KOSANOVICH. ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON, JAN NINE SORSUCH AND MARGINEX FTIZGERALD OF ALIEN PROPERTY CONTROL WENT TO HOTEL AND SEIZED ALL THE PROPERTY OF TESLA, CONSISTING OF ABOUT TWO TRUCKLOANDS OF MATERIAL, SEALED ALL ARTICLES AND TRANSFERRED THEM TO THE MANHATTAN STORAGE AND WAREHOUSE CO. NY, WHERE THEY ARE NOW LOCATED AT THAT THE TIME THERE WERE ALSO IN THIS WAREHOUSE APPROXIMATELY THIRTY BARRELS AND BUNDLES BELONGING TO TESLA WHICH HAD BEEN THERE SIN ABOUT NINETEEN THIRTY FOUR. THESE HAVE ALSO HIMMINK BEEN SEALED AND ARE NOW UNDER ORDERS OF ALIEN PROPERTYCUSTODIAN. IN VIEW OF FACT TESL IS A US NATURALIZED CITIZEN, ALIEN PROPERTY CUSTODIAN FEELS THAT ITS JURISDICTION OVER PROPERTY IS DOUBTFUL BUT REMARK FEELS THAT NO OTHER AGENCY WILL BE ABLE TO GET CHEX TO THIS PROPERTY FOR AT LEAST TWO DAYS COPIES DESTROYED 3/10/52 - 4 ALL INFORMATION COMMENTATION ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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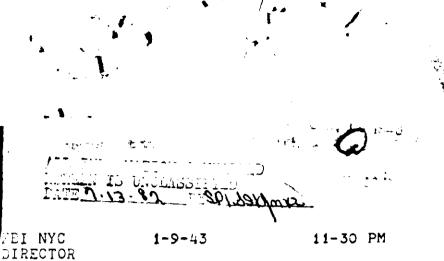
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TODY. TESLA ALSO HAD SOME PROPERTY, AND CONTINUE ALLEGED BY INFORMANT FITZGERALD IN THIS CASE, TO BE A WORKING MODEL OF AN INVENTION IN A SAFE DEPOSIT BOX IN GOVERNOR CLINTON HOTEL IN NY. INQUIRY SHOWS THAT THIS WAS PLACED HERE BY TESLA IN NINETEEN THIRTY TWO AS SECURITY FOR FOUR HUNDRED BOLLARS OWED HOTEL. THIS BILL IS STILL OWED AND HOTEL APPEARS UNWILLING TO RELEASE THIS PROPERTY TO ANYONE AT LEAST UNTIL MAKX DEBT IS PAID, BUT THIS OFFICE WILL BE ADVISED IF ANYONE ATTEMPTS TO PAY BILL AND OBTAIN RROPERTY. CONCERNING TESLA HOTEL MANAGERS RE-PORT HE WAS WINNYX VERY ECCENTRIC IF NOT NIME MENTALLY DERANGED DURING PAST TEN YEARS AND IT IS DOUBTFUL IF HE HAS CREATED ANYTHING OF VALUE DURING THAT TIME, ALTHOPRIOR TO THAT HE PROBABLY WAS A VERY BRILLIANT INVENTOR. THEREFORE, ANY NOTES OF VALUE WERE PROBABLY THOSE MADE PRIOR TO THAT TIME. KOSANOVICH IS A NEPHEW OF TESLA WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS FORMERLY QUOTE YUGOSLAV MINISTER OF STATE UNQUOTE AND NOW QUOTE REBRANK PRESIDENT OF EASTERN AND CENTRAL PLANNING BOARD REP-RESENTING YUGOSLOVIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND GREECE, UNQUOTE. SWEEZEY IS A WRITER FOR POPULAR MECHANICS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS WHO IS BENERX DESIROUS OF PUBLISHING A BIOGRAPHY OF TESLA AND THERFORE WOULD LIKE TO OBTAIN CONTROL OF HIS NOTES FOR THIS WORK. CLARK IS EMPLOYED BY RCA AND WOULD ALSOPROVIDE STORAGE ROOM FOR TESLAS EFFECTS IN ORDER TO USE THEM IN WRITING A BIOGRAPHY. TESLA AT ONE TIME REPORTED TO BE WORKING ON EXPERIMENTS FOR YUGOSLAVIAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE. IT IS DESIRED THAT BUREAU ADVISE IMMEDIATELY WHETHER IT IS INTERESTED FURTHER IN THIS PROPERTY FOR PURPOSES OF TAKING CONTROL OF IT. SUGGEST THAT, IN VIEW OF FACT THAT THE NOTES AND OTHER MATERIAL WOULD BE HIGHLY TECH-NICAL IN CHARACTER AND FOR THAT REASON **WHAT** COULD NOT BE REVIEWED **W IN** EXCEPT BY A TRAINED PERSON THE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH DEVEL-

AFTER THAT TIME IT IS POSSIBLE THAT A PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR WILL BE APPOINTED FOR THE PROPERTY WHO MAY TAKE THE PROPERTYINTO HIS CUS-



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UNKNOWN SUBJECTS. ECHIPTON EXPERIMENTS AN TESLA, DECEASED. ESPIONAGE - M. NIKOLA TESLA, ON STANDING SCIENTISTS IN THE ELECTRICAL FIELD, DIED TEEN FORTY THREE AT THE HOTEL NEW YORKER, NEW YORK LIFETIME, HE CONDUCTED MANY EMPERIMENTS IN CONNECT TRANSMISSION OF ELECTRICAL POWER AND WHAT I THE DEATH RAY. ACCORDING TO INFORMATION FURNISHED THREE SIX FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY, THE NOTES AN EXPERIMENTS AND FORMULAE TOGETHER WITH DESIGNS OF I VITALIZE THEM ARE AMONG TESLAS PERSONAL EFFECTS, AN TAKEN TO PRESERVE THEM OR TO KEEP THEM FROM FALLING ENDEMNY UNFRIENDLY TO THE WAR EFFORT OF THE UNIT

ING TO SPANEL, A DISTANT RELATIVE OF TESLA, NAMED S WHO WAS INTENSELY DISLIKED BY TESLA, IS TAKING STEPS TO SSESSION OF THESE IMPORTANT DOCUMNTS AND PLANS. SPANEL BELIEVER THERE IS A STRONG LIKELIHOØD THAT KOSANOVICH WILL MAKE THIS MATERIAL AVAILAELE TO TO THE ENEMY. - SPANEL ADVISED G TWO HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON, AS UELL AS MR MORKIN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE IN WASHINGTON, CONCERING THE ABOVE. SPANEL WAS ALSO INTELEPHONIC COMMUNICATION WITH . 🛋 DR D LOZADO, ONE OF THE ADVISORS TO VICE PRESIDENT WALLACE CONCERNING THIS MATTER, AND LOZADO TOLD SPANEL TO THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS VITALLY INTERESTED IN THE EFFECTS OF TESLA AND REQUESTED SPANEL TO LOSE NO TIME IN DOING ALL HE COULD TO PRESERVE THEM. BLOYCE FITZGERALD, AN ELECTRICAL ENGINEER WHO HAD BEEN QUITE CLOSE TO TESLA DURING HIS LIFE TIME, ADVISED THE NEW YORK OFFICE THAT ON JANUARY SEVENTH, NINETEEN FORTY THREE, SAVA KOSANOVICH, GEORGE CLARK, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE MUS-EUM AND LAEORATORY FOR RCA, AND KENNETH SWEZEY OF ONE SIX THREE MILTON STREET, BROOLKYN, NY, WENT TO TESLAS ROOMS IN THE NEW YORKER, AND WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF A CONTRACT LOCKSMITH BROKE INTO A SAFE WHICH TESLA HAD INHIS ROOMS IN WHICH HE KEPT SOME OF HIS VALUABLE PAPERS, INCLUDING IMPORTANT FILENER ELECTRICAL FORMULAE, DESIGNS, ET CETERA. WITHIN THE PAST MONTH, TESLA TOLD <u>FITZGERALS</u> THAT HIS EXPERIMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE WIRELESS TRANSMISSION OF ELECTRICAL POWER HAD BEEN COMPLETED AND CONSTRUCTION WITH PERFECTED.

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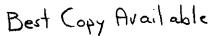
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FITZGERALD ALSO KNOWS THATTESLA HAS CONCEIVED AND ARY TYPE OF TORPEDO WHICH IS NOT PRESENTLY IN USE B IT IS FITZGERALDS BELIEF THAT THIS DESIGN HAS NOT H TO ANY NATION UP TO THE PRESENT TIME. FROM STATEME GEARLD BY TESLA , HE KNOWS THAT THE COMPLETE PLANS AND EXPLANATION OF THE BASIC THEORIES OF THESE THIN THE PERSONAL EFFECTS OF TESLA. HE ALSO KNOWS THAT MODEL OF TESLAS WHICH COST MORE THAN TEN THOUSAND D DEPOSIT BOX BELONGING TO TESL A SAFETY M CLINTON H X HOTEL, AND R **ENAR**X FITZGEARLD E HAS TO DO WITH THE SO CALLEDE DEATH RAY OR THE WIRE TESLA HAS ALSO TOLD FITZGEARLES ELECTRICAL CURRENT. THAT HE HAS SOME KEIGHTY TRUNKS INDIFFERD TRANSCRIPTS AND PLANS HAVING TO DO WITH EXPERIMENTS BUREAU IS REQUESTED TO ADVISE IMMEDIATELY WHAT, IF ; BE TAKEN CONCERNING THIS MATTER BY THE NEW YORK FIELD FOXWORTH

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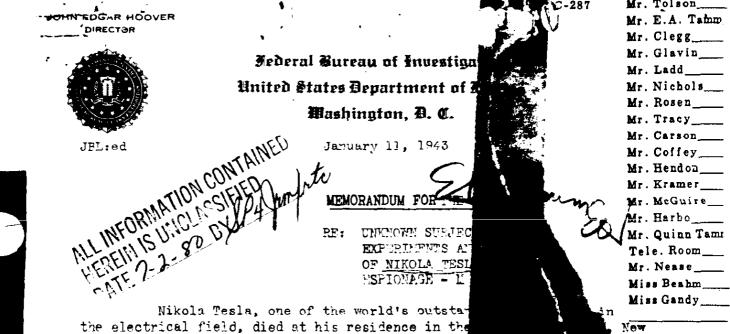
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York City, on January 7, 1943. In the course of 1

many experiments with respect to the transpission of

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of radio and what is commonly called the Death Ray respect to the wireless transmission of electrical tc have been completed and perfected, and Tesla had also co nd and -8. revolutionary type of torpedo which is not in use b è present time. The specifications, explanations of the basi king models effects. of Tesla's scientific endeavors are reported to be Tesle is reported to have some 80 trunks in different places vontaining transcripts and plens having to do with his experiments as well as a working model of one of his developments in the safety deposit box at the Governor Clinton Hotel.

Information concerning Tesla's experiment in the information concerning Tesla's experiment is a non-reported to the New York Office by A. N. Spanel and Bloyce Fitzgerald, the latter an electrical engineer who had been onite close to Tesla. Both of these individuals have indicated that no steps have been taken to preserve Tesla's records and models for to keep them from falling into the hands of individuals sympathetic to the Axis powers.

Tesla has a distant relative by the name of Sava Kosanovich, whom he intensely disliked. Kosanovich is reported to be taking steps to get possession of these important documents and plans, and Spanel believes there is a strong likelihood that Kosanovich will make such information available to the enemy. On January 7, 1943, Kosanovich, accompanied by Beorge Clark, in charge of tre Museum and Laboratory for RCA, and Kenneth Swezey of Brooklyn, New York, entered Tesla's rooms at the Hotel New Yorker where, with the aid of a locksmith, there broke into a safe in which Tesla kept some of **Aboynbue**ble papers, including important electricel formulae, designs, et ceters. 2063 (10-2037-3)

INDEXED Mr. Spanel, in addition to reporting these developments to the Bureau, hes also advised the headquarters of the Military Intelligence Division, a Mr. Workin of the Department of Justice in Mashington, and Dr. JAN LOIGO 1943e of the advisors to Vice President Wallace. Lozado advised Spanel that the BUY BUY MINTER BUY MINTER Spanel loose no time in doing all he could to preserve them

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Memorandum for the Director



with the State's Attorney in New York City with the possibly taking Kosanovich into custody on a burglary charge and obt the various papers which Kosanovich is reported to have taken from Tesl It was pointed out that any activities pursued by the State's Attor d be hardled in e most secret fashion in order to avoid any publicit meet to Tesla's inventions. The New York Office was also instructed , the Surrogate Court in order that stops could be placed against the 🖀 Tesla both in boxes that he ma his hotel and any other points, in particular, the have in order that no one may enter them without a stative being present and every precaution taken to preserve the secrecy **la's** inventions. The New York Office is to keep the Bureau advised of all de

The New York Office was instructed to disd

Respectfully,

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JOH. _DA R ROOVER



EAT: DS

Federal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Instice

Washington, D. C.

January 12, 1943

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

Miss Beahm On Friday, January 8th, Mr. L. M. C. Smith called me (Misy Gapd in connection with the death of Nikola Tesla. He ad vised me that he was concerned about the possibility of enemy agents confiscating some of the trunks of Tesla, who had died on January 7th. He understood blat the War Department was interested in this matter and that apparently the Alien Property Custodian's office was taking some action. He desired to know whether the Bureau would take some steps to refrain relatives of Tesla from taking the contents of his trunks and whether the Bureau would seize possession of the trunks. Mr. Smith indicated that he was talking to the Alien Property Custodian along the same lines. I told him that in view of the fact he was going to handle the matter with the Alien Property Custodian's office, there did not appear to be any action which the Bureau could or should take.

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Mr. Tolson_

Mr. Glavin_ Mr. Ladd____

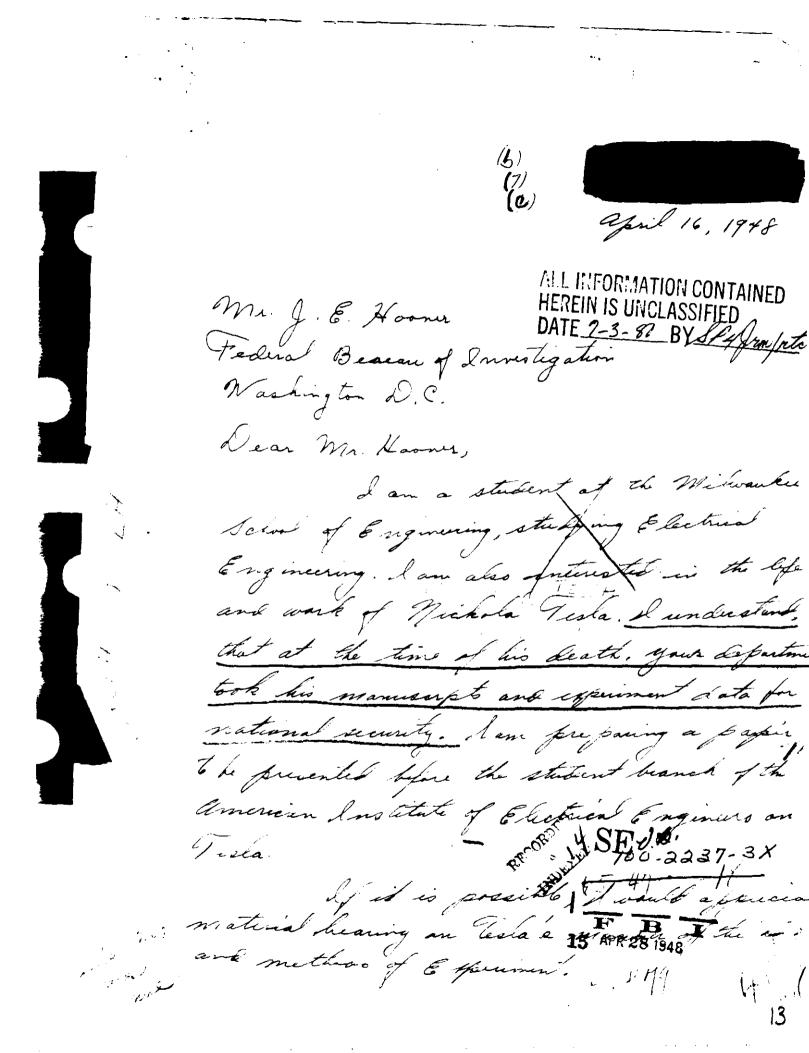
Mr. Nichols_ Mr. Rosen____

Mr. Tracy____ Mr. Carson___ Mr. Coffey__

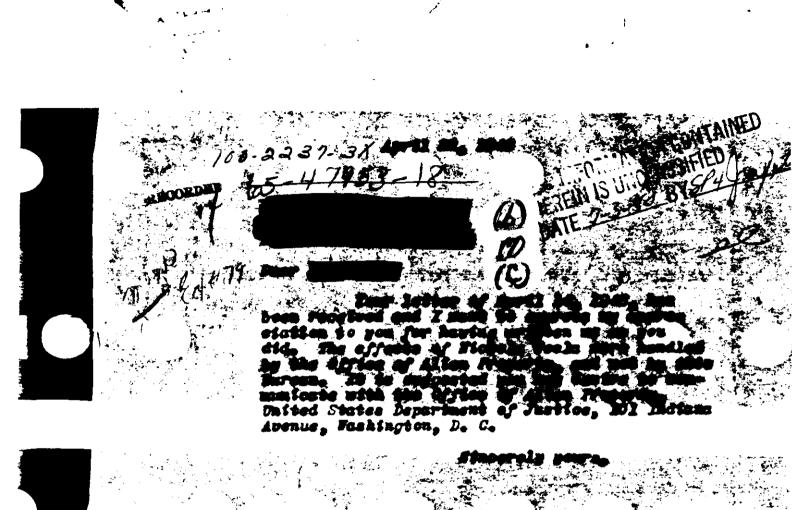
Mr. Hendon_ Mr. Kramer_

Mr. McGuire____ Mr. Harbo_____ Mr. Quinn Tam Tele. Room____ Mr. Nease

Mr. E. A. Tan Mr. Clegg____



(This information would help me in a better presentation of this paper and consequen a far greater appriciation of his work in the field of science. I know that a part office periments and there have a searce classification, and it do not expect any of it. I am intuested in Gurund Gurunt Transmitision" as the rasis of my thesis for graduation. If is possible totain this information, I would be very grateful. Mours nery truly, 606,

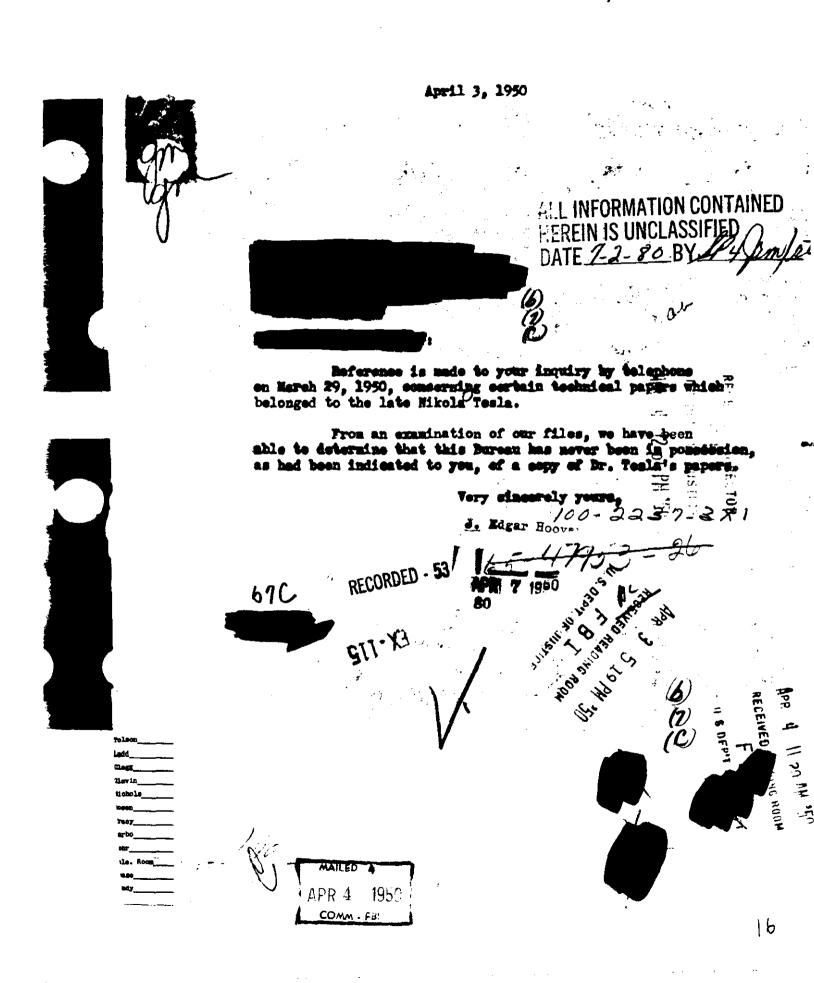


NOTE: Shis individual requests information relative to the work of Flatole Teels relative to electrical experiments he was bondarting, which Amain understands more takes to this parties and held for zoour thy reasons. Bares file this reflects that the affect of Seals were hemeled by the Office of Alien Property.

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April 17. 1950

Director, FBI





SAC, New York



Bobulet dated April 3 lest.

On April 7, 1950 agents of this office interviewed Mr. J.V. POTE, Fise Freeldent of the Manhattan Marchouse and Storage Company, Sand Street & 7th Avenue, New York City, and at that time Mr. POTTS advised that the Fulse of his firs required that all persons gaining access to goods stored by Monhettan first had to fill out an appropriate form setting forth their ments, date of visit, and reason for requesting access to the goods.

In a review of the file pertaining to the storage of the effects of HERDIA TESIA, MR. POTES revealed that only one such visit had been made by persons outside of the management of Manhattan Storage itself. This one sccassion took place on January 25 and 27, 1943, at which time representatives of the Alien Propert, Custodian made a theyough review of the entire effects of the TESLA estate. NIKOLA 16.611

The TESLA effects are stored in rouse 5J and 5L of Manhattan Storage's marchouse at Sand Street & 7th Avenue, New York City. MR. MICHAEL MING, who stated he had been Floor Superviser for approximately 10 years on the floor in question, stated that he could recall only the one occassion in early 1943 when an examination was made of the TESLA effects. He stated that at that time numerous photographs were taken by the examiners. His description of the equipment used would tend to show that a microfilm yeproduction was made of some of the papers of the deceased scientist. Mis. XINO added that several of the group making the examination wore U.S. Many uniforms, and during the two days readired to complete the examination the divilian assistants in the group were identified to him only as "YELEHAL AUTHORITIES". Ascerding to Me. KING, so other instance of microfilming of the resords of the MSLA sutate has taken place since that time.

It should be noted that the Bureau was informed of the examination mantioned above by New York latter (with attachments) dated October 17, 1945, entitled UNINERS SUBJECT; SAVA HOSANOVICH; Experiments & Research of NINOIA MSLA (Discessed), Espionare-M.

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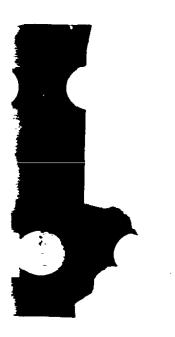
MR. POTTS stated that no inquiry had been received by Manhattan from SAVA N. MDSANOVICH, mor had Manhattan informed him, in any way, that an exmmination of the TESIA effects had been made by anyone. In fact, added MR. POTTS, the only correspondence relating to the TESIA estate has been in the form of bills for storage.

Mi. POTTS stated that any personal inquires regarding the estate would of necessity be directed to him, and to date no such inquiries have been made.

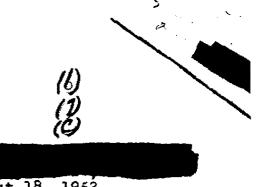
Interviewing agents explained to MR. FOTTS that the examination made, as mentioned above, was not instigated by the Bureau, mor had the Bureau taken part in that examination.

Unless advised to the contrary, this investigation is being placed in a closed status, and no further investigative action is contemplated by this effice. CLOSED.

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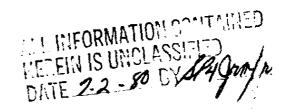


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August 18, 1952

Federal Bureau of Investigation Department of Records Washington, D. C.



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Gentlemen:

In a manner of introduction, I wish to state that I am working toward a degree in Electrical Engineering at the Institute of Technology of the University of Minnesota.

For several years, I have been engaged in a study of extensive compass and detail concerning the researches and writings of the late, world renowned scientist, Dr. Nikola Tesla. At considerable expense, I have acquired an extensive collection of materials relating to Dr. Tesla and his works which include:

- 1) Personal letters written by Tesla to his close friend.
- 2) Numerous periodicals, some of which are to be found in only a few libraries throughout the United States.
- 3) A few rare books which have now become "collector's items".
- 4) A collection of issued patents.

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Although the items listed are considerable in number, the specific information desired is lacking.

As I understand it, because of the nature of Dr. Tesla's role in scientific developments, all research papers, patent applications, etc., were secured by the Federal Bureau of Investigation at the time of Dr. Tesla's death in January of 1943.

The purpose of this seizure, as described in numerous articles, was to determine whether these papers contained suggestions leading toward advancements in the field of science.

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Now it seems that sufficient time has elapsed for an investigation of this kind. If Dr. Tesla's Estate has been released by the department in charge, any records that can be made available for examination will be welcomed.

A letter from Harold I. Baynton, Assistant Attorney General, Director, Office of Alien Property, informed me that the Library of Congress listed Certain works, writings and research studies prepared by the late Dr. Tesla. However, a letter addressed to the Library failed to bring results as the Library "has no files on the researches of Tesla".

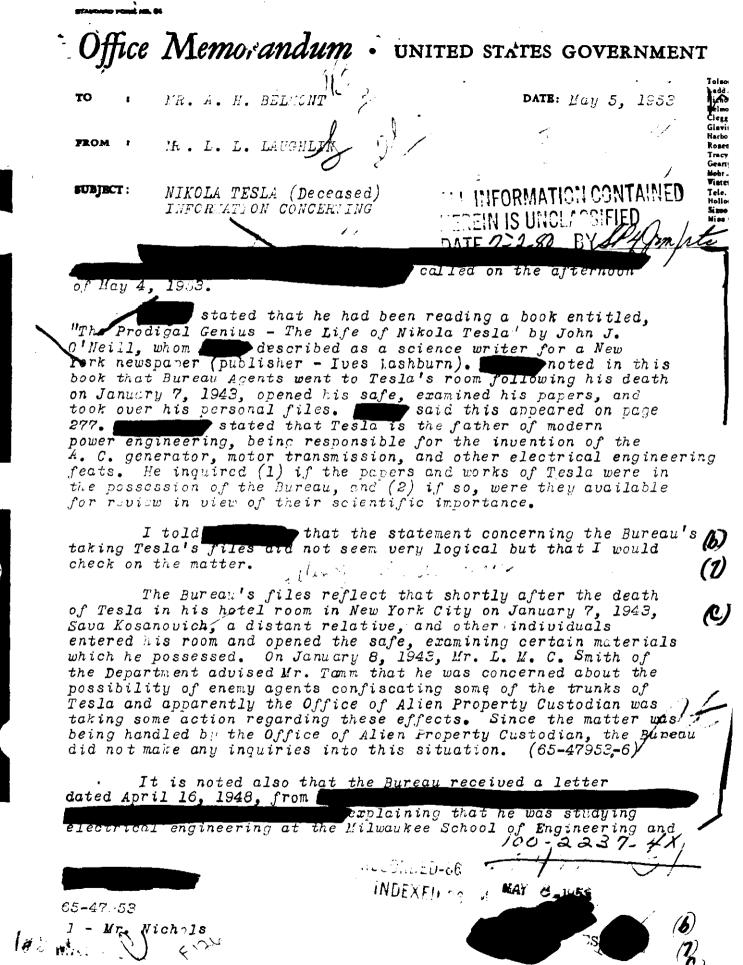
A similar result was obtained from the Bureau of Naval Research and the Department of Commerce.

I am expecially interested in the research work in which Tesla was engaged in his later years. There are various unpublished works, such as a 10-page typewritten statement presented in 1937 at a meeting of several well-known editors outlining his discoveries and giving a resume' of his work in the fields of gravity and cosmic ray research, etc. Also, Tesla prepared various papers, one of which was in effort to secure the Pierre Gutzman Prize from the Institute of France. My inquiry is in effort to determine whether any of these documents, as well as others, are at this time available.

I will greatly appreciate any information in regard to any records which you may have.

Very truly yours,

August 26, 1952 I INFORMATION CONTAINED IS UNCLASSIFIED Andree E 1-2-80 BY 14 pendete EL - 28 INDEXED 68 100 - 2237 -4 With réference to your letter of August 18, 1952, our files disclose that the effects of Wikola Tesla were taken into custody at the time of his death by the Office of Alien Property, and not by this Bureau. Consequently, you may wish to communicate further with that agency, which may be addressed as follows: (65-47953) Assistant Attorney General Rewland F. Kirks Director, Office of Alien Property United States Department of Justice : RECEIVE ŝ 202 Indiana Avenue, N. N. 32 Washington 25, D. C. တ Sincerely yours. 97 OF BEAR & SPACE 5 - John Edgar Hoover È - 410 Director cc - I - Assistant Astorney, General (with copy/of/ Rowland F. Kirks Director Office of Alien Property United States Department of Justice inconing) MAILED 10 101 Indiana Avenue, N. W. W. W. J. Washington 25, D. C. 🛋 Se 🖬 🔐 AUG 271952 COMM. CE! ₽¥,{¢E -WAIL/ABON 100- 2237 i C) NOTE: No reference Bureau files on correspondent in Winnesota.. 8-22-52...per 50 SET 10 1952 $\{ i,j\} \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$ シ 21 -- 2---11.0



was interested in the life and works of Tesla. Stated that he understood at the time of Tesla's death the Bureau took his manuscripts and experiment data for national security. The Bureau on April 22, 1948, advised that the effects of Tesla were handled by the Office of Alien Property and not by the FBI.(65-47953-18)

I called this morning and told him that it was the office of Alien Property and not the F3I which took over the effects of Tesla following his death. Accordingly, I suggested that the might wish to communicate with the office of Alien Property for further information concerning this matter.

The book "Prodigal Genius - The Life of Nikola Tesla" is not in the Bureau Library. A copy is being obtained from the Library of Congress. It will be examined to determine specifically the reference made to the Bureau's taking these papers. At that time a determination can be made as to what further action should be taken.

ADDENDUY: LLL:mer 5-14-53

Page 277 of the "Prodigal Genius - The Life of Nikola Tesla," describing Tesla's death, contains the following statement: "Operatives from the Federal Bureau of Investigation came and opened the safe in his room and took the papers it contained, to examine them for a reported important secret invention of possible use in the war."

Since this work was published in 1944, it is not felt that any particular purpose would be served by raising an objection with the publishers at this time. The individual who raised the question, has been set straight and, therefore, no further action is being taken.



- 2 -

Office M. norandrem - UNITS - TES GOVERNMENT

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DATE: 2/10/54

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TO : Director, FEI FROM : SAC, Nev York (62-0) SUBJECT: LETAD T. LOTT ISOLIA LOTS

Mr. GEORDE H. SCHIEFF, JR. 149 School Red. Mr. Kochelle, New York, advised that he received two letters from LELAND to Although, 127 Seymour Avenue Southeast, Minneapolis, Minneapolis, photostate comes of which are being furnished the Bureau and Minneapolis.

I'r. SOHERFF stated that he has quite a lit of **Solutions** in his possession and he didn't know whether or not the **solution** be of value to a foreign government.

Protection is loing terren by the N.Y. Office. UACE. Encs. (27) 1 - Minnee olis (FINCS.) Friend Attack Market 100-2237-4X/

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Lcland L. Anderson 127 Scymour Avenue Southeast Minneapolis 14, Minnesota

February 3, 1954

Mr. George H. Scherff, Jr. 149 Scheord Road Westonester, NEW YORK

Dear Mr. Scherff:

re.: The Life and work of Dr. Nikola Tesla.

hecently, I have founded an organization in name and honor of Dr. Tesla in cooperation with several people who were intimately associated with Tesla during his lifetime, and with others who are interested in Dr. Tesia and his achievements from a scientific and mistorical standpoint. (See enclosed brochure.) I nave had some difficulty locating a few of Tesla's associates, and, the name of George Scherff is among them. Therefore, it is my sincere hope that you, Mr. Scherff, are the person I seek as having been associated with Tesla.

I have personally studied the works of Tesla for a number of years, being particularly interested in elaborating upon his researches regarding nigh-tension radiant beams. Through some travel and other efforts, I have been fortunate to locate many original collections of lesia's correspondence and manuscripts, and in a few cases obtained a number of interesting items.

I was in New York a short time ago on pusiness, and while there I visited Mr. Kenneth M. Swezey. He intends to undertake some significant work on benalf of Tesla in the near future, and since he knew Tesla for so many years during his later life, it will be handled with great understanding.

I hope that you may have some interest in the work which I nave initiated on benair of Dr. Tesla. There are many matters that I wish to discuss with you, provided of course, that you are the Mr. Scherff related to the Tesla story. I would be most nappy to near from you at your earliest convenience, and will send you all publications of the organization if you wish to receive them.

Very truly yours, Acland J. Anderson



University Station, BCA 125 MINNEAPOLIS - 14 - MINNESCITA

To Those Who Art Interested in the Life and Work of Dh. NIKOLA TESLA

Following the death of Dr. Wikola Tesla on the 7th of John 7 195 Mr. John J. O'Neill, former Science Editor of the New York Hard Tribune, presented the biography

> PRODICIL GENICS The Life of Missile Techa

- a memorable tribute to one of the cost outstanding digures in the entire field of electrical actines. Hany reading this biography learned of Nikola Tesla for the First line despite his concentous achievements with which he has won world-wide abolain in scientific circles. Even those closely accounted with the fields of science and digineering discovered a remarkable story not generally known of the artillant goning Tesla whose sensitive percessity and seclusion kept his fame in a shadew

The TESLA INTERNATIONAL organization is being translitud in the United States in name and labor of De Nikola Pesla by those Caling a mutual interest in his life and works. The organization has as its objective the promulgation of the traits about linola Ceslar that a full of currents of high frequency and righ potential, and for his solitive ments in the realms of poly last potential, and for his solitive it would be the duty of the traits to detail in its power that the great American for his contributions to solve the field that the great American for his contributions to solve, industry, and to this country.

A journal of the TESLA ANTEREST CHAR CONSCIDENTS, wat let en begin ning the month of hoverbery 2.02. In solition to itera of rea at and historical interest related to force, the journal will include

- 1) A formal rester of all from the law an interest in the Seale organization and vice of map responded on the Seale
- 2) An ephontonic of a truel that he are according the contraction whereas the account of the contraction
- 3) A comprehensive bibico pour our locating of all available itera concerning Tesle, which would brokene a concloping of the vericus collections of Tesliane not concernity know. Such a list by will be of particular inpervance to copolars in the recourse field.
- 4) A presentation of hith 200 an of lithed orthings and enalytes of Tosla s technical research at them as they become available

The journal of the TES ADDITEDUATIONAL organization will be forthcoming at intervals of 1g - 2 means. Subscription rate is \$1.00 for 10 issues. Membership in the JESHADIMENTICAL organization is concurrent with subscription to the journal.



Leland I. Anderson 127 Seymour Avenue Southeast Minneapolis 14, Minnesota

February 12, 1953

Dear Mr. Scherff,

It was so very rewarding to receive your reply concerning Dr. Nifela Tesla... I have initiated an undertaking on behalf of Tesla because I feel that in all right and justice something should be done to perpetuate the name of Tesla and see to it that his name becomes a part of the heritage of this nation. A great task perhaps, but as time goes on I believe the name of Tesla will become more significant in scientific developments. I hope that you may have an interest in the organization which I have proposed and established, and I will be honored to have you as a member. The organization is presently set up on the basis of those having a mutual interest in Tesla, with a free exchange of information between members. The first two issues of the journal of the organization are being suit to you under separate cover, and should reach you in a day or two.

Some other members which may be of interest to you are; Muriel Arbus, Dorotny Sherritt, Kenneth Swezey and W. W. Wilhelm. The recent ceaths of John O'Neill and Edwin Armstrong were very unexpected, and it is with a great sadness that I received the news and loss of these two members.

Do you know if Mr. Lowenstien had a daughter? The reason F ask is that a woman visited Mr. O'Neill before his death and told him that she inherited a great amount of Tesilana iron her father - whom I presume to be Mr. Lowenstien. This woman was atraid of discussing the information by reason of her mistaken notion and fear that she would rudely be raided by the army. You see Mr. O'N ill related to her that a few army officials visited his how with insistent routsts for information. Of course are this sort of noverment interest was aroused by lesla's "Death-Ray" rutors, played up by enterorising journalists. Well, the result of all shis is that she refused to give Mr. O'Neill her markied name - only that she markied a biamest prince no less, and moved to some mid-western city. If this womal has the amount of material that Mr. O'Neills intimated, it would cartainly be important to locate her.

I believe that one of the valuable efforts of the Tesla organization would be to datalog every picce of information concerning resta. I have made a beginning effort along this line, and I now that before too long all collections of Tesliana may be located, dataloged, and reproduced for fear of eventual loss. Through Mary A. Benjamin (of Walter R. Benjamin Autographs in New York) I have obtained a number of significant items of correspondence betwild Tesla and hovert U. Johnson. The entire collection of correspondence with Mr. Johnson numbers in excess of 70 pieces. I share this collection with Mrs. Leland I. Anderson 327 Seymour Avenue Southeast Minneapolis 34. Minnesota

-2-

Junes A. Fod. Breg of long Island. The contor of this correspondence runs from 1074-1930. Mrs. McDirency has abother group of correspondence between The A and George Sylvester Viereck which is very interesting in that it is from a period later in 1 stats lite. (I gou wish to the any house the costes from these or coefficies I will be facey

I is interested to learn whether you have connected any mementoes, been traine to locate a copy of the prochare which Tesla issued the first week of Fibruary, 1904. It came is a large share envelope white a number of their were distributed throughout New York and claring a large red wax sear with the initials "N.T." starped thereon. Second role the Tesla enterprise in an effort to secure financial tacking for the tower and power plant encetted at wardencipte, long thought it would be interesting to reproduce this prochare and disactions is another the memory of the Tesla Organization as a memorie. Although I have written and inquired about this prochare extensively, induce not be town and inquired about this prochare extensively, induce not be not be to coate a copy. Did you ever have one?

I have hopes that in 1950 (The Tesla Centenary) BODE similieant observance may to obvarized here in the United States in honor of the Trela. The Trela Xuseum in Yugoslavia has obtained the Tesla indepidence, which amounts to 9 tons of Augamatus, writings, etc. It is the intention (so stated) of the Museum to publish the entire writings of Tesla, including those in the inneritance, on the Tesla for the observed in this up toation, but it occured to me that it may be a propaganda might the invested in this up toation, but it occured to me that it may be a propaganda might is the invested to arrange an ansance subjection in this country of the test is of the tribute to the set of the state when a to the invested in this of the set of the real of the state of the set of the state is the test is of the set of the state when a to be a propagand in this country, but it occured to me that it may be a propagand to the set of the set of the state of the state of the set of the set

Howing that you may be interested in the efforts of the ThSIA-WITH MAISCHAI on behave of Tesia and wish to associate yourself with it, I an,

Yours faithfully,

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TESLA-MITERNATIONAL CONTRACTOR STATES DE MINISTRA

21. OFTALT ANNOUNCAMENT

To Nembers of the FRELE INTLECTIONAL organization and these insensed in the works of Dr. Nikola Tesla

BARE BRAILER R. STOR

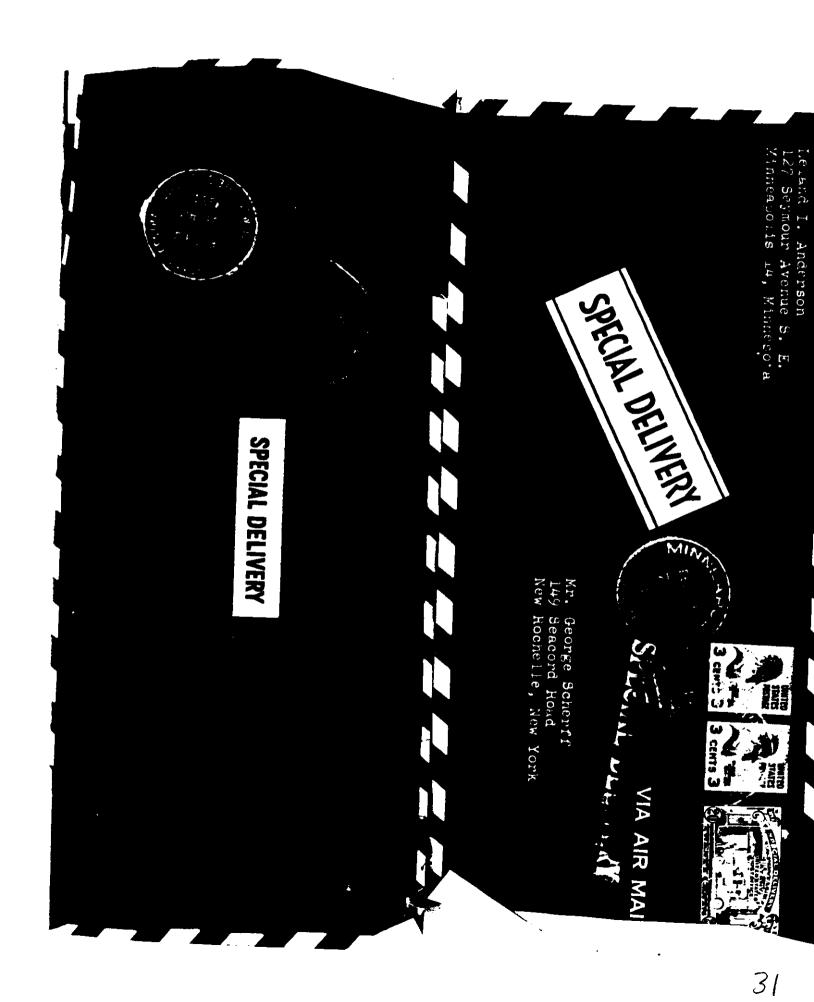
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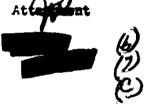
Director, FAI 100-2237_4X/

NOT AN FOLD SELAND I. ANDERSON REDACTION MISCELLANDOUS; INTERNAL SECURITY - YU

> Rewrist 2-19-56 soncerning the shows-captioned intividual. Neist forwarded to the Bareau top Photostate of two letters from Anderson which were received and made svailable to your office by George H. Schwaff, Jr.

There is returned herewith one set of the Photostats received by the Dureau as enclosures with your letter insamuch as it expenses this set was intended for retention in your office file.

11.04

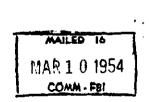


ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2-2-80 BY

March 10, 199



Telson Ladd Nichols Belmont Clegg. Glavin Harbo Rosen Tracy Gearty Nohr. Winterrowd -Tele, Room -Holloman -Wiss Gandy -



Y

KENNETH M. SWEZEY

Mr.

Mr. Ha Mr. M Mr. Pa

Tele, Room Mr. Holloman....

Miss Gandy____

June 25, 1955. Winterrowd

163 Milton Street

Brooklyn 22, 1

MALINGORMATION CONTAINED US UNCLASSIFIED TE 2-2-80 BY Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

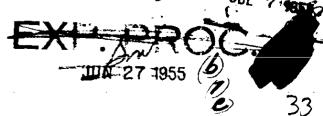
Back in 1943, the local Alien Property Custodian searched through the belongings of the late electrical inventor, <u>Nikola Tesla</u>, stored in the Manhattan Storage Warehouse in New York City. Tesla had been a naturalized American for more than fifty years, so I believe that the search was made on the grounds that the property was to be sent to Yugoslavia, through Tesla's nephew and heir, Mr. Sava Kosanović (Mr. Kosanović had been Minister of State under the King's government, later became Ambassador to the United States from the present government, and is now a Minister serving in Belgrade).

According to the attorney who handled the Tesla estate, Mr. <u>Philip Wittenberg</u>, the Alien Property Custodian assured him that nothing had been held. I have a letter from the Office of Alien Property, dated March 15, 1955, which confirms this statement.

In gathering material to help in a nation-wide commemoration of Tesla's hundredth birthday next year---which will be participated in by leading scientific and engineering societies, museums, and universities---I have just discovered, however, that Tesla's solid gold Edison Medal somehow vanished during that search.

As a friend who had known Tesla well during his last twenty years, I was with Mr. Kosanović in Tesla's room in the Hotel New Yorker on the day he died. A safe expert was called in to unlock Tesla's safe. Among its contents were several honorary degrees, a volume of greetings which I had gathered for him on his seventy-fifth birthday, a bunch of keys, and the Edison Medal. We kept out the book of greetings (I mentioned this at the time to the assistant manager of the hotel and later to a Mr. Gorsuch of the Alien Property Custodian's office), but weverything else, including the medal and the keys, was replaced and the safe was lowed. RECORDED. We was replaced and the safe was never reopened and it it.

1) km Relman Bond man 81C 0/29/55. Jet a. k. 1/29/55-390 62 Jul 11 1955



arrived in Belgrade (where Tesla's property was to be installed in a special Tesla Museum) and was there opened by Mr. Kosanović. According to his former secretary, both the bunch of keys and the medal were missing. The keys were later found in a tin box outside the safe; the medal was never found.

I learned of the disappearance of the medal only by accident. Mr. Kosanović had asked his former secretary to get permission from the American Institute of Electrical Engineers (who gave Tesla the Medal) to have it duplicated This was given, but the cost, it turned out, would be abou four hundred dollars. In the meantime, the Tesla Museum, in Yugoslavia, is quietly trying to raise the money to pay for it.

The irony of this situation is more disturbing than the money involved. By giving us a system which made electric power universally available, Tesla---probably more than any other one man---helped put America on top of the world. At the time he died, his gold Edison Medal was the only material evidence left of this country's appreciation. That this last token should have disappeare ----to have to be replaced by his materially poor countryme overseas for whom he had done nothing---seems a tragic denouement.

John XO'Neill, in his biography of Tesla, states that the FBI broke into Tesla's safe on the day he died, and an article in the current (June) Coronet repeats this. I know this isn't true. I did hear, however, that the FBI somehow lent a hand to the Alien Property Custodian during the latter's search in the warehouse.

K line

If that is so, I thought that perhaps some of your men might remember the conditions under which the search was made and therefore might have a suggestion as to what could have happened to the medal. After this long time, I have no hope that the medal can actually be restored, and I am already trying to interest Americans in making a replaceme But future biographers might be spared a lot of wild guess and wrong blaming if some hint could be obtained as to whether the original got lost, strayed, or stolen---and wh might have been responsible.

With best regards and sincere appreciation for any hel you can give,

Sincerely,

Kenett M. Sm Kenneth MKSwezey

P.S.: 1 am enclosing an editorial from last month's POWER magazine which outlines Tesla's contribution to the electric power industry. K. . S.

Strange Genius

A SK ANY GROUP of power men to name those who laid the foundation for today's electrical generation and distribution. You'll wind up with an impressive list— Edison, Brush, Thomson, Westinghouse, many others. But there is almost sure to be a significant omission.

Yet this forgotten man conceived the polyphase ac motor-still basic-and devised a suitable system of generation and distribution for applying it. To grasp the magnitude of this contribution, we must turn back to the 1880's when the electrical era was being born, and the "battle of the systems" held sway.

Arc lights and motors were being operated on constantcurrent series systems. Edison's Pearl Street generating station had opened in 1882, supplying incandescent lamps and, later, dc motors on a constant-potential system. Under the leadership of Westinghouse and Stanley, the advantages of ac distribution were demonstrated. But there was no successful ac motor.

In May, 1888, a young Yugo-Slav engineer, but four years in the United States, read a paper before the American Institute of Electrical Engineers. In it he described a new ac system. Its heart was the induction motor with its basic and beautiful concept of the rotating magnetic field. The man was Nikola Tesla, the system he described was destined to sweep the field.

With characteristic vision, George Westinghouse realized the fundamental importance of the polyphase ac system and acquired the basic patents. Its first impact on the general public was at the Chicago World's Fair of 1893. There a 2-phase generator supplied motors and lamps, and, through rotary converters and motor-generators, a variety of dc equipment. But it remained for the Niagara Falls power project to demonstrate in the most dramatic way possible that polyphase ac was the system of the future. Since 1886 when a charter to develop its power had been granted, the eyes of the world had been on Niagara. An international commission, headed by Lord Kelvin, had reviewed 17 proposals, found none acceptable. Later, just five years after Tesla's AIEE paper, it was officially decided to use the polyphase system.

In August, 1895, Niagara power was delivered to the first industrial customer and in 1896 ac transmission to Buffalo, 22 miles away, was begun. By that time, the steam turbine had been introduced in America and the modern age of electric power had truly opened.

For Nikola Tesla, these far-reaching inventions were but a beginning. Still to come was brilliant work in high frequencies, thinking basic to much of today's radio art. Yet by the time of his death in 1943, both he and his work had begun to slip into obscurity. Why?

A man of flashing insights and enormous brilliance, Tesla was largely indifferent to the development of his ideas. This he left to others while he followed the lure of new challenges. In later years, his projects became more grandiose, his ways more mysterious, his pronouncements more Olympian. And working alone, as he did, he formed none of the institutional ties that help to perpetuate a record of accomplishment.

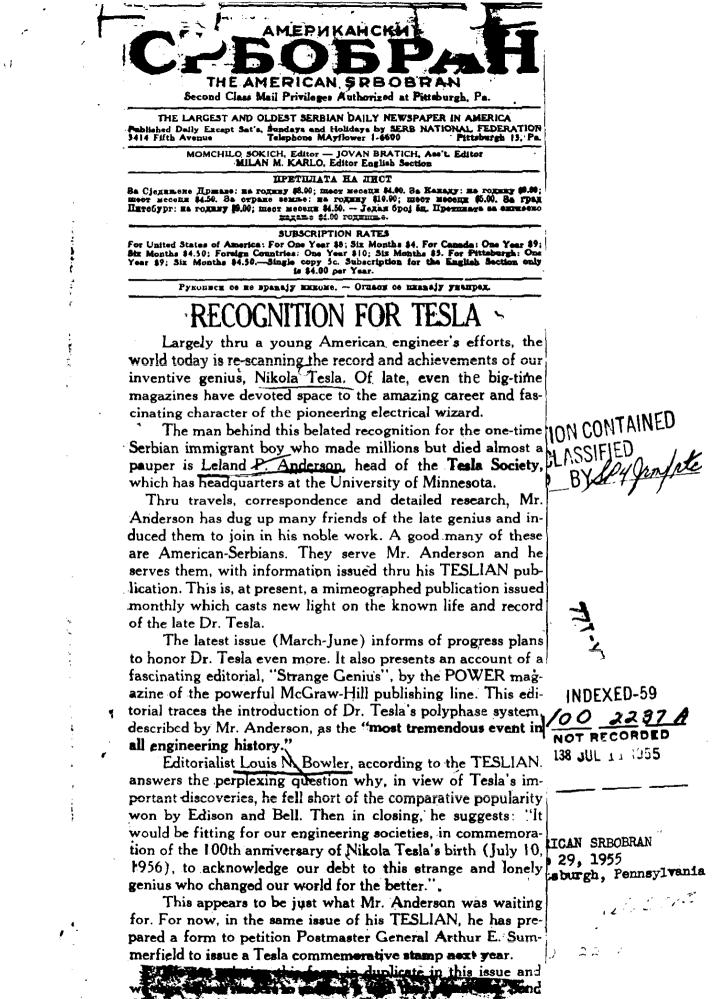
Next year—July 10, 1956—will be the 100th anniversary of Nikola Tesla's birth. It would be fitting for our engineering societies to commemorate this occasion, to acknowledge our debt to this strange and lonely genius who changed our world for the better.

100-2237-5

(REPRINTED BY PERMISSION)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HERDIN IS UNCLASSIFIED



STATING FORM :	•		
Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT			
TO I. V. BOARDHAN	Telse DATE: June 29, 1955 Bourda Nichal- Belmb		
FROM IA. H. BELLYONT	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINLE Harbo HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED Rosen		
 WISCELLANEOUS - INFORMA	PATE 7-2-80 BY 4 m/stc Sizon FION CONCERNING (ESPIONAGE) Tele. Hollou		
inventor who died in New York years. In attached letter to Brooklyn, New York, advises nation-wide commemoration of 1956. Swezey relates he was friends after his death and replaced and then impounded Custodian. Leter the safe we installed in B Tesla Museum. Edison medal he had been awa medal and has been advised b OAP held none of Tesla's pro FBI assisted OAP in handling accordingly, he asks whether Edison medal. He FBI's assis Tesla biography ("The Prodig was stated FBI broke into Te protect contents from enemy appears in article ("The Gen in the June, 1955. "Coronet.") safe matter upon Department Bureau previously aware of c	Gandy - tive of Jugoslavia, was a famous electric to City in 1943 where he had lived for many b Bureau dated 6-25-55 Kenneth M. Swezey, he is gathering material to help in a Tesla's hundredth birth anniversary in present when Tesla's safe was opened by advises the contents were thereafter by the United States Alien Property as removed to Belgrade, Jugoslavia, to be Missing from Tesla's effects is a gold rded. Swezey is seeking to locate the y the Office of Alien Property (OAP) that berty. Swezey states he has heard the Tesla's effects while in storage, and Bureau could assist him in locating the stance to OAP Swezey mentions that in the al denius" - 1944) by John O'Neill it sla's safe the day he died (1-8-43 to hands). Swezey notes this same comment is Who Walked Alone") by Alfred H. Sinks "Swezey says he knows FBI did not do thi Bureau did not enter into Tesla advice it was being handled by OAP. omment in O'Neill's book.		
100-2237 cc - 1 - 65-47953 Ticklers - Mr. Bird	RECORDED 09 100 - 2237-6		
 Hr. Belmont BrB; jaa Hr. Boardman (5) (5)	e bil 22 Et. 209 6 JUL 7 1955 2 6		
61 JUL 1/1 1955	Est a start		

Memorandum For Mr. Boardman

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RECOMMENDATION:

That the attached letter be sent to Swezey advising Bureau did not participate in the handling of Tesla's effects and that the matter was handled by OAP. Therefore, Bureau unable to be of assistance; that no action be taken relative to Sinks' comment in "Coronet" article.

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Tickler - 🎽 🗸 Bird . Mr. Belmont R. Boardmon

June 30, 1955

(Original) TE 22-80 BY

WFORMATION CONTAINED SIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

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Nr. Kenzeth N. KSwerey 163 Milton Street Brooklyn 88, NON Tork

Dear Mr. Spesey:

With reference to your letter of June 25, 1955, our files disclose the effects of <u>Mikela Tesla</u> were taken into exstedy after his death by the Office of Alien Property and not by this Durean.

Since we did not participate in the handling of Mr. Toola's effects, we are unable to supply the information you requested.

Sincerely yours,

JUN 3 0 1955 ALLED 25

J. Edgar Hooyer 100-2237-John Mgar I RECORDED - 26 \mathbf{c} INDEXED - 26 **E4** JUL 1 1955

NOTE:

A cover memorandum Hom Belmont to-Been Ran was prepared by ETB: jaa on 6-29-55 Th Connection with this outgoing mail.

Bufiles contain no derogatory data ne conves-pondent; reflect only that he was close friend aparts admirer of Tesla. R BE OI DEN hely, admirer of Tesla.

Tinter. Tele. Room Helloun a Gandy __

64.IUL 8 95

August 1, 1955.

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D.C.

Dear Hoover:

In his book, "Prodigal Genius", The Life of <u>Mikola Tesla</u>, Mr. Jol J O'Neil says, on page 277, that the F.B.I. went to Tesla's hotel room, opened his steel safe and removed from it, the papers it contained.

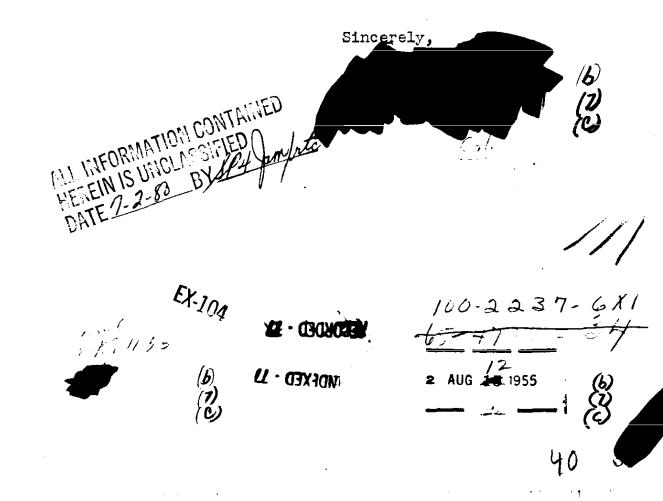
Was there ever any publication of what these papers contained? I: so, could you inform me where I might obtain a copy of such publication?

If there was no publication of the Safe's content, after more that 12 years, would it be improper to publish them?

If there was no publication of the safe's content, but there were no particular secrets found there in, could you inform me where I might learn what the safe contained?

Any information on this matter will be appreciated.

Thank you for your trouble.



2237-6X1 4**29201 11, 195**5 10.7 W NO. Bear Tour letter dated August 1, 1985, has been received, and in response to your inquiry, I would like to advise that our files reflect that the effects of Nikola Teola were taken is to exceedy after his death by the Office of Alten Property and not by this Bureau. Since we did not participate in the handling of Mr. Tesla's effects, we are unable to supply the information you requested. Sincerely yours, John Edgar Teover Director NOTE: Bufiles reflect no record en correspondent. . This Rit type of reply utilized by Internal Security Division in answering similar inquiries on 6/30/55. (65-47953-33) Mr. Toilson, Mr. Boandman Cover memo from Mr. Belmont to Mr. Boardman dated 6/29/55 set out background of this matter which concerned the death of Tesla, d famous electrical inventor. Bursau was not involved in this matter, and the opening of the safe men-tioned was done by the Office of Alten Property. Mr. Michals. Mr. Belimont Mr. Harno .. Ze. U. Ar Sec. B. com 12 11 . S. C. S. W. Sterrowd_ Teles Roman May Calman Max Gamay,

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September 10., 1955.

Mr. John Edgar Moover, Federal Eureau Of Investigation, Washington 25, 7.4.

Dear 41. Hoover:

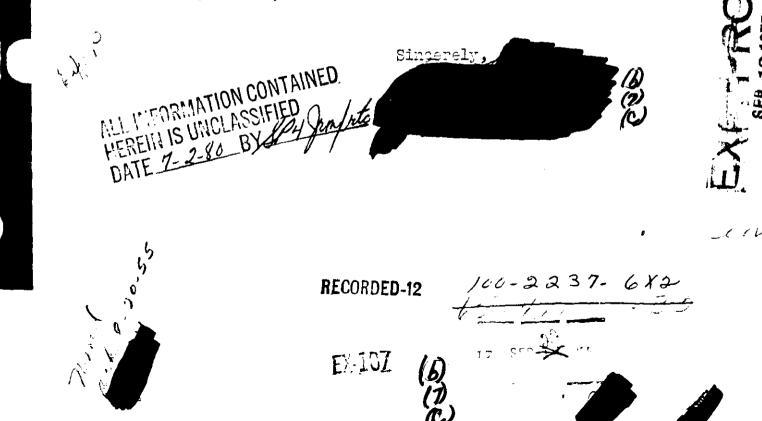
University to my latter to you August first, this year - your letter to me, August lith., reletive to the matter of the papers of Mr. Nikola Tesla.

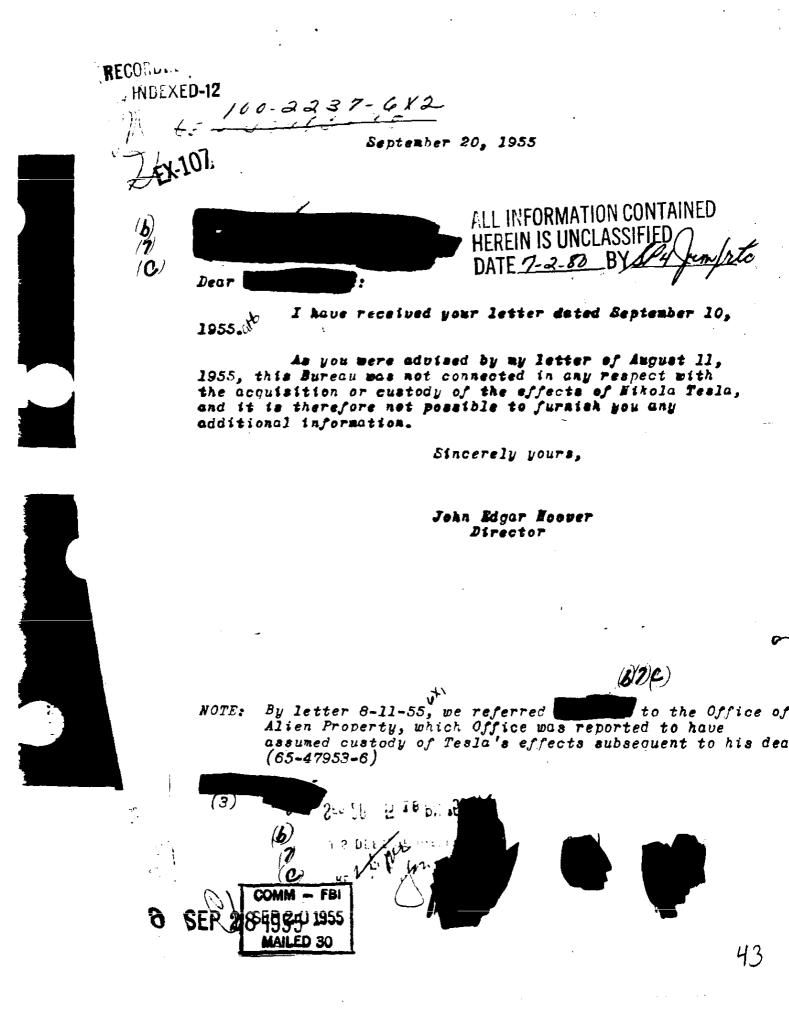
On August 26, I wrote the office of Alien Property regarding this matter, indicating that I had received the information from you that it was their department which had taken the Tesla Property into custody - not yours.

I have a letter from Mr. Henry G. Hilken - that Department - File Humber HGH:H SH:elk 017-3566, in which I am told that office "never had custody, nor has vested, any property of Hikola Tesla".

As I began this matter with you - because it was stated in Mr. O'Neill's book that it was your department who opened Tesla's safe I am wondering if you have any further suggestions along lines I might follow to obtain some information in this regard?

Thank you for your time and trouble.





	FORMATION CONTAINED IN IS UNCLASSIFIED 7-3-80 BY 544 Jun/ste
RECOGNITION FOR TES	1
THE TELL SOCIETY	pearing below.)
University Station, Box 135 Minneapolis 14, Minnesota	
	(date)
Hon. Arthur E. Summerfield Postmaster General, Postoffice Dept. Washington, D. C. Dear Sir: Nikola Tesla's contributions to science, industry, a country have greatly inspired engineering progress. tems helped create an American conomy of world pre- We respectfully request issuance of a 1956 comr to be issued on the centennial of Tesla's birth (1856-19 (signed)	His electrical sys- eminence. memorative stamp
EL . 106 INDEXED-50 138 JUL 1 1955	["] AMERICAN SRBOBRAN ["] June 29, 1955 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvanj
1955	
	Anter RECOGNITION FOR TEST (Please fill out this form and mail to the address app ITE TESLA SOCIETY University Station, Box 135 Minneapolis 14, Minnesota Minneapolis 14, Minnesota Mon Arthur E. Summerfield Postmaster General, Postoffice Dept. Washington, D. C. Dear Sir Mikola Testa's contributions to science, indu itry, country have greatly inspired engineering progress. tems helped create an American conomy of world pre- to be issued on the centennial of Tesla's birth (1856-18 (signed) MINDEXED.50 NOT RECORDED 18 JUL 1 1 1055

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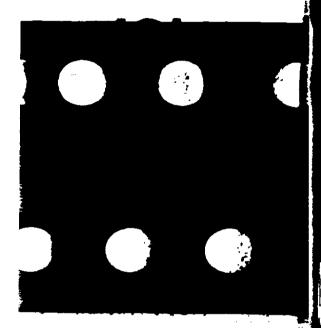
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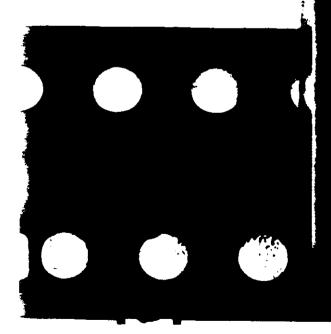
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PERCENTER STORES

The Genius Who Walked Alone

by Alfred H. Sinks

Nikola Tesla was a great inventorand also a prophet without honor

COUNTER-ESPIONAGE WHEELS Started turning early on the morning of January 8, 1943. Anxious FBI agents slipped into a room in the Hotel New Yorker where, Late the night before, a chambermaid had discovered the body of Nikola Tesla, dead at 86, regarded by many as the greatest scientific genius of his time. For years Tesl thad been out into

For years, Tesla had been making scientific predictions so fantastic as to be literally out of this world. Of late he had been working—or so he said—on revolutionary new weapons powerful enough to annihilate armies at a single blow.

There was only one Tesla, and the story might—incredible as it sounded be true. The old man's safe might hold these secrets, and

JUNE, 1955

the Government could not risk the chance of enemy spics getting there first.

first. Half hoping to find something which would bring a sudden and decisive end to World War II, the G-men broke open the dead man's strong box. If anything of importance was discovered, it has never been revealed.

Yet, their quick action was justified, for you could never be sure about Tesla, one of the strangest men who ever listed. Most people took him with a grain of salt, ver no serious scientist dared shrug away his claims as nonsense. Not after Thomas Edison tried it and Tesla proved him wrong.

The world's leading physicists and electrical engineers had to ear crow back in the 1850s when Tesla solved a problem they had thought impossible. That one accomplishment the invention of a practical alternating-current motor and gen-

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United States Senate

Mr. Felt

Mr. Baise Mr. Barnes Mr. Fernard Mr. Bernorca

Mr. Conny _

Mr. Minty _____ Mr. Eardley _____ Mrs. Hogen

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Mr. Baker Mr. Callgham Mr. Clevestand Mr. Conrad Mr. Gebhardt Mr. Jenkins Mr. Marshall Mr. Miller E.S. Mr. Sovars Mr. Thompson Mr. Walers Tele. Bour

Mr. Mathan

June 26, 1973

Respectfully referred to:

Congressional Liaison Federal Bureau of Investigation Department of Justice Washington, D. C. 20530

Because of the desire of this office to be responsive to all inquiries and communications, your consideration of the attached is requested. Your findings and views, in duplicate form, along with return of the enclosure, will be appreciated by

> Senator ATTN: U.S.S.

> > ST-105

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Form #2

ENCLOSURE

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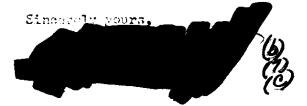
Bear Senator

Though in Alaska temporarily working on a military contract, I still consider myself an antiper resident, hence it is to you that I write.

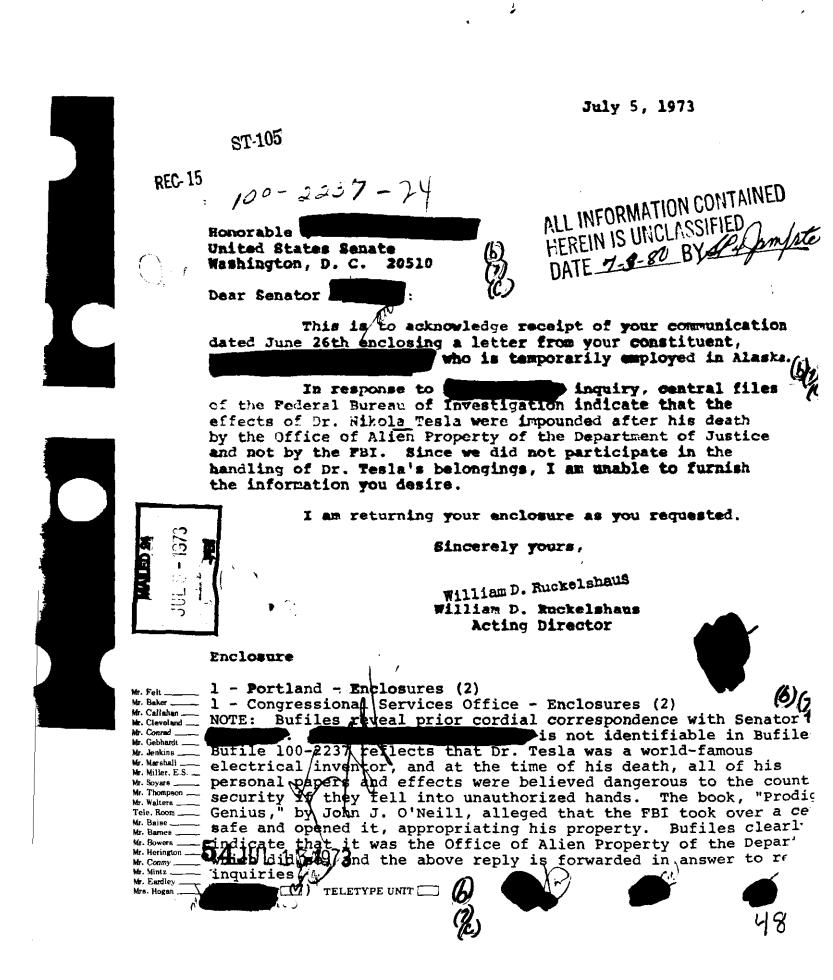
Buring or days at College, I became interpreted in a fractinating Cacch physiclat, Nicolai Tesla, Proffessor Tesla emmigrated to this country in the twenties, I Prileve, and did some of his most original here. Tosla had a poculiar bent of mind, in his younger days he was often called a frad scientist, and did not publish extensively when he came to the US. Most of the extant privary raterial is in untranslated Czech. Tesla was however, an extensive note other. If thought it strange that upon his death, none of his notes from his American period ever appeared. Upon discussing this with a friend, I was informed that all of Mr. Tesla's notes were confiscated by the FRI. I cannot conceive now those notes on physics and electricity can in any way endanger the national safety. It seems that Mr. Nover in his zeal, had confiscated material whose only sin was a radical approach to science. There is indication that much of Professor Tesla's later work concerned a very novel approach to time theory. Needless to say, it has been radical approaches to physics that have even our greatest scientific advances in modern times, vis. Einstein, Heisenberg, et al.

I was wondering if your office might be able to determine if these papers are still extent, and if so, see to it that the public has access to them, It would be a shame to see all of Nicolai Teslas work to have been in vain.

Please excuse my typing, in all the thousands of words I typed trying to get a liberal education, I never did master the typewriter.



100 - 2237 - 24



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Washington, D.C.

Dear Sire,

いたいないないないないないます

It has eene to by attention that upon the death of Mr. <u>Nikels lesis</u>, the founder of modern A.C. power systems, and the original inventor of radie, and innumerable other devices, operatives of the F.B.I. opened his safe and removed his papers on 7 January 1943, within a few hours of his demise. Also, all records of his work have been slezed and held by our government since his death. I would like to know WHY, and also to be informed as to whe was, and is responsible for keeping the lid on these records. I would also like to know where they are new.

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MIAINED

JUL 20 1973

I de hepe you enjoy a good laugh over the aparent naiovity of such a request as this, but it is a rather strange situation to exist in a country like this, that a man of such genius and achievement could be systematically out out of history books, and that the facts about his works could be consealed to the degree they have been. I wish to obtain access to all those old records which have been concealed for thirty years. I would appreciate your kind consideration and attention to this matter 25 and any assistence you may care to give.



Admin. _ Comp. Syst. _ Files & Com. Gen. Inv. ldent. _ Inspection _ Intell. ... Laboratory _____ Plan. & Eval. __ Spec. Inv. __ Training _ Legal Coun. ___ Cong. Serv. Corr. & Crm. Research _ Press Off. Telephone Rm. ____

Your letter was received on July 16th. In response to your inquiry, the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the PBI. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings, I am unable to furnish the information you desire. A copy of your communication and of this reply have been referred to the Department of Justice.

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EX-105

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July 19, 1973

LL INFORMATION CONTAINED -

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2-3-80 BY 44

MAILED 4 EUL 191973 FBL

REC-60/00

Dear

Sincerely yours, O. M. Kelley

Clarence M. Kelley Director

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of correspondent. (Bufile 100-223 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neil alleged that the FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department which did so, and the above reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries. Copy of letter referred to the Assistant Attorney General, Civil Divisio of the Department.)

INT.C Director Sec'y ____ MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

> Clerence M. Kelley Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington D.C. 20535 Dear Mr. Kelley.

> > Thank you for your letter of the 19th of July, I

appreciate the information about the Office of Alien Property and its connection with the impounding of the efforts of Dr. Nikels Tesla. In my letter of the 16th did not sean to is-ply the FBI had impounded his effects, as I was aware af the (******** - ÷ O.A.P.s general part in the affair. The fact remains that to the best of my knowledge, it WAS agents of the FBI she did in fact break into his safe only hours after his death, and did remove the papers therein. New, in so fer as the Bureau was all and the second connected, I wish to understand that extent. I de appreciate 1. 1. 1. **1**20 27 your refering my communication to the appropriate persons in the and a state of the second state the Justice Department, but perhaps you could see that the above mentioned connection of the Bureau could be further looked ALL AND A inte. I am surious as to whe asked the Bureau to perform such an

act, whether is was a person in the O.A.P. or what, and on what grounds they were carried out, and to when they were responsible. Also, to what person were the perleined papers delivered! Manas

of the agents involved would be appreciated. As to what happened

te any ether effects of his, that is probable question more ably REC 58 /00-2-2-37answered by the O.A.P., yet if Bureau agents participated more they may have done so on other occasions. If the perconstrained did 1973

open the safe were NGT FBI agents, then we are faced whethere fact that persons aparently <u>pesed</u> as Buragu operatives, an even more

interesting eituation, Penhape this whete your own surjectry at such 8-2-73

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able to transmit thousands of watts of electric power to any point on the globe WITHOUT WINES. This and other forts would make him a prime target for vested interest groups,

netably the J.P.Mergan combine with when he had gonn I am aware of the well sarned tradition of the Bureau of serving any master but the sensen good, so again we have a surlous point if indeed strings were pulled. Quite Frankly, it looks as if someone went to a lot of trouble to see that his ideas were not breadly available to ensure the stabilit of their own electric technological apple wart financially, And a second at the expense of unguessable benefits to to humanity as a whele. How would you like to be able to draw unlimited power out of the air to run say a lightbulb with ONE wire? He did it, and much more. My sincers thanks for your thought and Attentions to these matters. A DET DE CONTRACTO

Very best wishes,

> Your letter, which was received on July 30th, has been reviewed and I would like to point out that FBI Agents were not involved in removal of papers from the safe of Dr. Nikola Tesla, nor did we at any time have custody of his property.

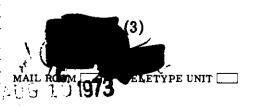
I realize there have been some written accounts that our Agents acquired Dr. Tesla's belongings; however, these accounts are simply not true. You can be assured we were absolately not responsible and there was no impersonation involved.

Sincerely yours,

C. M. Kelley

Clarence M. Kelley Director

NOTE: Correspondent had written in mid-July and asked about the effects of Dr. Tesla and he was advised that the Office of Alien Property had participated in removing his effects from his hotel room. A copy of his communication was referred to the Department of Justice. Bufiles indicate clearly that after Dr. Tesla's death some relatives opened the safe in his hotel room with the help of a locksmith and, thereafter, the Office of Alien Property confiscated all of his belongings. Bufile 100-2237 mentions that the FBI was advised of the existence of this property; however, inasmuc as the Office of Alien Property was handling Dr. Tesla's effects, the Bureau had absolutely no hand in the entire matter.





Comp. Syst. Files & Com. ___ Gen. Inv. Ident. Inspection ... intell. Laboratory Plan. & Evol. __ Spec. inv. ___ Treining _ Legal Coun. _ Cong. Serv. Corr. & Crm. Research _ Press Off. Telephone Rm. __ **Director Sec'y**

June 9, 1975

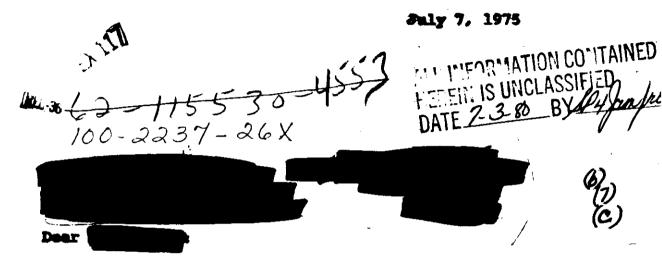
Federal Bureau of Investigation U.S. Department of Justice Washington D.C. 20535

Sirs:

We recently contacted the San Francisco TBI office and a review of their files revealed information concerning the scientist Nikola Tesla or his papers which we understand to have teen impounded.

If you could make a thorough investigation of all files and materials available to you, we would greatly appreciate the correspondence of any information that might be discovered.

Thank you, IN LEIFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED / DATE 7-3-8 BY 404 Inte 100-2237-24 4 in T. Winker, S.F. Assume 9/195 and REC-36 address for as question



This will acknowledge your letter of June 9th.

In response to your inquiry, the papers of Dr. Mikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

C.M. Kelley

Clarence M. Kelley Director

-1 - The Deputy Attorney General - Anclosure Attontion: Susan M. Heuser

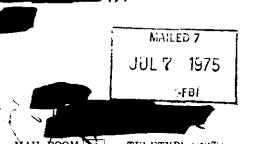
NOTE: Bufile 100-2237 indicates that Dr. Tesla was a world famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death his personal papers and effects were impounded by Office of Alien Property for national security reasons. Since Tesla's death in 1943 the Bureau has received numerous inquiries about the disposition of his technical papers. The above reply is forwarded in answer to these inquiries. Bufiles <u>contain</u> no information identifiable with requesters.

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Asst. Dir.: Admin. Comp. Syst. Ext. Alfairs Files & Com. Gen. Inv. Ident. Inspection Intell: Laboratory Plan. & Eval. Spec. Inv. "ning Wn. Rm.

Assoc. Dir. ____ Dep. AD Adm. _

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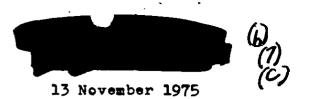


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FOR MATION CONTAINED

IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-3-80 BY 594 pm/ste

Mr. Clarence Kelley Director F.B.I. Washington, D.C. 20535

Dear Mr. Kelley:

In reply to the letter of 10 November from your office:

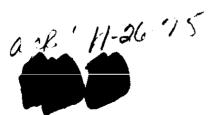
I restate that I was not asking about the existence or non-existence of any investigative information on <u>Nikola</u> <u>Tesla</u>, but on his technical papers seized on his death in 1943 and reported in the papers of that time.

The reason given in the reply from your office, the second paragraph, as to why I cannot get any information on Tesla's papers makes no sense in itself or in reply to my inquiry. The third paragraph stating the conditions under which a search will be made is a clear bureaucratic circumvention of the Freedom of Information Act and an excuse on the part of the individual handling my request for doing any work beyond the drafting of a letter. Will it be the decision of your office to let the situation stand like this?

As I stated in my first letter, I am following up the Tesla data for a magazine article. I am tempted to have your reply of the 10th printed and run nationally as an example of how bureaucratic manoeuring is used to get around the FOIA. Does the bureau need more of this type of publicity?

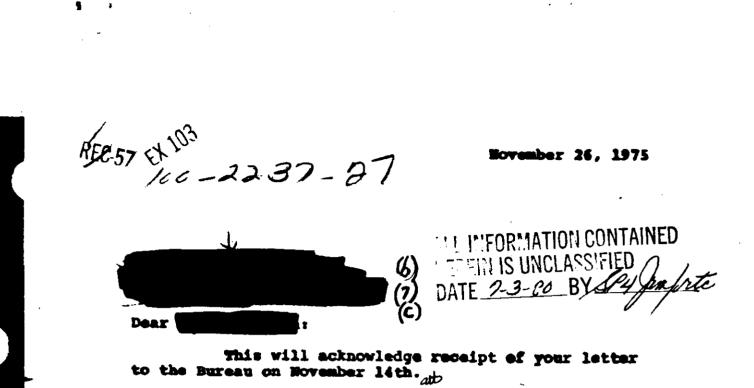
It is disheartening to see an agency entrusted to uphold the law using its resources to mosk the law.

Sincerely,



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RI NOV



In response to your inquiry, the papers of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

C. M. Kelley Clarence M. Kelley Director

1 - The Deputy Attorney General - Enclosure Attention: Susan M. Hauser

NOTE: Bufile 100-2237 indicates that Dr. Tesla was a World famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death his personal papers and effects were impounded by Office of Alien Property for National Security reasons. Since Tesla's death in 1943 the Dep. AD Adm. _ Dep. AD lay. - Bureau has received numerous inquiries about the disposition of his technical papers. The above reply is forwarded in answer to these inquiries. Comp. Syst.

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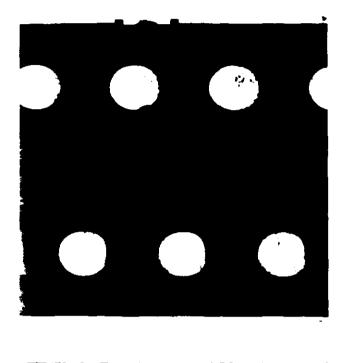
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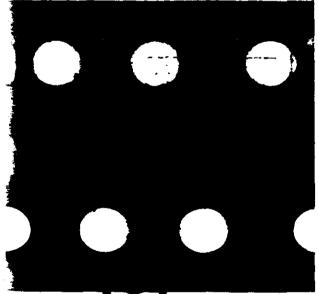
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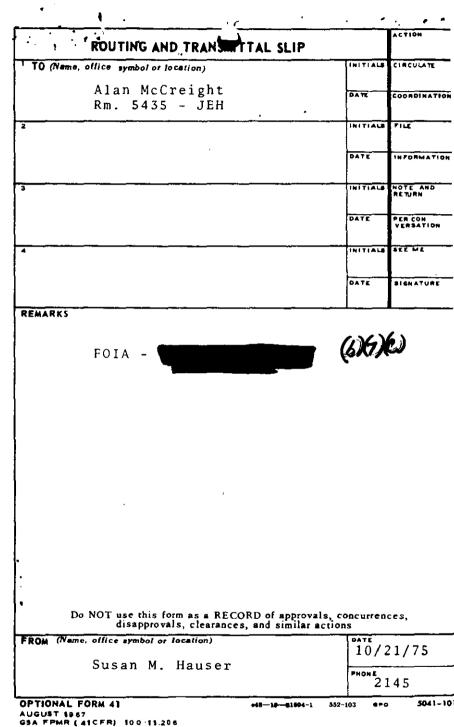
Admin.

ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

(5)







1. **. .**

17 October 1975

Freedom of Information Act Request

Deputy Attorney General U.S. Department of Justice Washington, D.C. 20535

Gentlemen:

I am writing an article for a magazine on early twentieth century inventors and want to obtain information on some papers of Nikola Tesla that were seized by the FBI on his death in 1943. U = A.

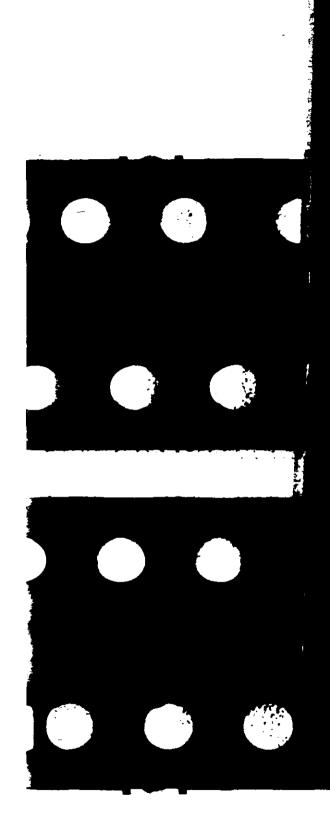
Tesla invented a number of electrical devices and because of the war and because Tesla was born a Yugoslavian national, it was probably considered a measure of preventitive safety to hold in safekeeping papers that might have any bearing on national security.

I would like to find out: 1) if the FBI still has the papers; 2) if they do have the papers, what must be done to see them; 3) if they do not have the papers, who does have them or what happened to them?

100-2237-28

I would be very grateful for your help with this.

REC-Z OCT 241975Sincerely, DATE <u>2-3-80</u> BYSP 4 Jon



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cultor - put Tesla's name amon the world's top scientists.

From his invention spring the ind strial age we live in. For without his alternating current, there would be no mass production of automobiles, aircraft, rehiserators; no great water-power dams and generating plants, no Diesel-clectric trains; we could not have developed radio, relevision or atomic power.

The donet current that Edison

worked with the techle force at best could be sent no more than a couple of miles over wires because its power leaked away rapidly into the surrounding atmosphere. Lights near the power station might burn brightly and steadily, but those near the end of the line would be dim and fluttering.

Tesla sold his basic alternatingcorrect patents in 1888, for a million dollars down. By 1895, the first great power station at Ningara Falls had been built, and by the end of 1896, two more Tesla generators had been installed. Within a few years, the pace of life over half the earth had changed from a crawl to a fast eaflop - and it has been gathering speed ever since.

<u>"Mr. MAN, WHO, by</u> his brilliant idea of a "rotating magnetic held," changed the face of the carth and the living habits of the human race was a Croat, born in 1857 in Smitjan, a village in what is now Yugoslavia, but was then part of the old Austro-Humgarian Empire

When he was about six, Nikola Tesha's flather, the village priest, was transferred to a larger parish in the city of Gospic. There, the Laterew up and perfected his ear-liest "inventions." Of these, his fa-

 H_0

vorite was an "engine" powered by 16 June bugs, harnessed in sets of four to spokes which radiated from the drive shaft.

Nikola was a frail lad, often ill; and he nearly went blind from too much reading. He read everything he could get his hands on, not only science but also religion, philoso-phy, history, literature. By the time he finished high school, he was fluent in French, German and Judian, as well as his native Serbo-Croat.

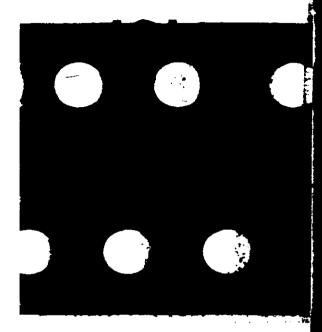
He got his schooling -the best his doting family could afford at Gospic, Carlstadt, Gratz, the University of Prague and, finally, at Budapest. At the University, he saw his first electric motor, a new type direct-current affair whose brushes and commutators sent out showers of crackling blue sparks.

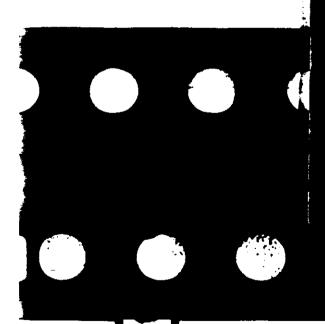
"If we got rid of those brushes and commutators, with all that noise and loss of energy, we'd have a much better motor," Nikola toid his professor. "Pernaps it might be done with an alternating current "

"Nonsense !" barked the professor, "An alternating current would never run anything. You're not the builtiant student 1 thought, you were Torget it!"

But Tesla could not forget. The teacher's ridicule only stamped the idea indelibly on his brain. It be came an obsession, a passion how to make an alternating current drive a motor. In every idle monicht, wherever he went, he wrestled with this problem.

Testa's mind had an nnusual twist. Almost from infancy, he had been able to see things in his mind's eye so vividly - and in such minute detail that often he had trouble telling the real from the Imaginary.







Where the average engineer or inventor would reach instinctively for drawing board, paper and pencil, Tesla would simply switch on that uncanny magic lantern inside his brain. He would fix a mental image there. Then he would alter this detail or that, discard one plan, try another, without ever patting a line on paper.

Years later - from these mental images alone... he could give his workmen exact instructions on how to build each part of a new device, though it was unlike anything ever seen before.

Thus, needing no drafting room and few laboratory conveniences to work on an idea, Tesla could use every spare minute that he had to test and revise his theory of alternating current.

His first real job was manager of a newly organized telephone company in Budapest. But telephone circuits were dull stuff compared with the challenge of that one big idea. He moved to Paris where he became a kind of general trouble-shooter for the Continental Edison Company. Hisbrain was still chipping away

His brain was still chipping away at his big problem, but the trouble was, he couldn't share it with trained men who might have helped him work it out. For whenever he

JUNE, 1955

mentioned alternating current to an electrical engineer, the num would look at him as though his were crazy.

But then came the moment when he knew he had solved it. He was walking with a triend in the Bois de Boulogue. Suddenly, he stopped short and began jabbing with his came at some invisible object in the air.

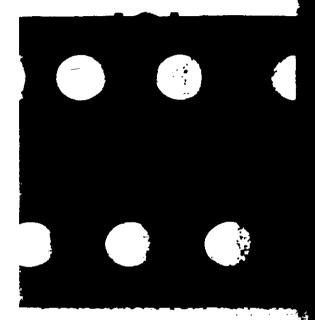
"See __it_works" he should "He is the rotating magnetic field which Gauss the annature to turn. It pulls the magnets around with it, causing the shaft to revolve. As I oscillate this switch, causing the current to flow first in one direction, then the other"

Never mind what his friend thought. Tesla had the answer.

At the office, his colleagues scotled or looked blank. But the manager, listening to the outpourings of scientific jargon, suddenly thought of his boss back in the United States. If there a are some truth in what the Croat said, surely the famous electrical wizard would be smart enough to see it.

So he gave Tesla a letter of introduction to Thomas Edison and urged him to try his luck in America. Thus, Tesla, now 27, arrived in New York. He was handsome, over six-feet-two, with a distinguished head and deep-set blue eyes. His Slavic face was broad across the checkbones, his dark hai thick, his chin sharply pointed. Of worldly goods, he had the clothes on his back, four cents in cash, the letter to Edison, and the idea which was to change the world.

Edison thought less than nothing of the idea. It seemed so preposterous that he wouldn't even listen



and, of course, Tesla had no drawings with which to uy to convince him. But Edison gave him a job, for he had excellent training as an engineer and Edison needed trained men.

Busy with routine electrical work, Tesla waited nearly three years for a chance to turn his mental image into an actual motor he could show to others. In 1887, he was able to borrow enough money to start his own laboratory, and the following year the algenrating-current motor and generator were practical realities on a laboratory scale though much practical engineering would still be needed to fit them to commercial use.

George Westinghouse, another inventor, was the first to see their value. He bought the patents and gave Tesla a job as engineer in his Pittsburgh factory.

But Tesla couldn't get along with the other Westinghouse engineers. From his standpoint, the alternating-current job was done. Even "schoolboys" could now iron out the tew remaining kinks. Meantime, his brain had started to hatch even bigger dreams. He went back we bit blog day in New York.

to his laboratory in New York. <u>Be</u> alone the once told a science writer. That's the science to invention Be alone that's where great ideas are born.

A rost miny was. In the years that followed, Tesla had many admining acquaintances, but seldom a triend. After his mother, no wome, an ever entered his personal life.

His manner toward others was confied but reserved, distant. His words were as if uttered by some god, sitting on an Olympus high

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ove the rest of humanity. Backed by his fime, those words made a tremendous impression.

He lectured at every scientific center in this country and in all the important capitals abroad. Things which, as yet, existed only inside that anazing brain of his were so real to him, he made them real to his listeners.

He described radar and radio laroadcasting and even television. He advocated electro-therapy. He foresaw a day when man would control nature in every respect even the weather - when machines of all kinds, and the power to run them, would be so cheap that povcity would vanish from the world.

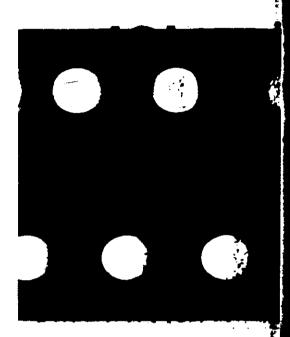
Without wanting to be, Tesla was a superb actor. After listening to him and seeing his wonders, audiences were ready to believe nearly anything.

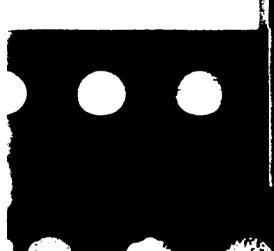
Tesla reasoned that you could sell electric power cheap if you could do away with the millions of poles and insulators, the millions of tons of copper wire used to transmit it from place to place. He thought he knew how to do it ~and J. P. Morgan backed him with \$300,000.

On Long Island, Tesla built a huge power plant with a 154-foot steel-ribbed tower topped by an enormous mushroom-shaped copper dome. From this dome he plannel-to-bombard the earth's crust with millions of volts of electric energy. The power so added to the carth's permanent charge could be drained off at some other point may point on the earth's surface.

Thus, it would be possible for electric power to be sent anywhere without conduits, poles or wires. Or so he thought, until he tried it.

CORONET





In November, 1828, Tesla announced that he could abolish war. The inventor had designed a small, inexpensive, radio-controlled boat which, through its supposed ability to destroy the biggest battleships, would make great navies useless. Not many years later, he was talking of another super-weapon a "death ray" which would annihilate whole armies.

Yet Tesla never suspected that the real super-weapon of the future would come from atomic fission For Einstein's basic notion which led to smashing the atom, he had only ridicule. More in his middle age, he had fallen out of step with the world's great thinker. Not all Tesla's later inventions

Not all Tesla's later inventions were fantastic. Some, like his induction coils and oscillators, and pioneer work on "tuned" electrical circuits, were highly important.

Though he nexts succeeded in transmitting power without wires or a big scale, he *dul* prove that a single wire is enough. And some of his brilliant prophecies inspired the more plodding scientists to work out the practical problems of induction heating, radio-telephone, radar and many other electronic marvels of today.

But as he grew older, he with-

dress in ther and further within the self. His strange propheties sounded like a voice from another planet. For companyon dip now, the old man had only his dreams, and they grew stranger with the years. Completely alone at last, a stopped, grant figure with that, silvery hait, he used to alip from his hotel room, buy a log of bladte at and trudge slowly over to a park where hundreds of piecens availed him. These were his friends. They needed him, though the world did not.

When he grew too ill to go out, each day he sent a Western Unionmessenger to the park. After feeding the birds, the boy was instructed to see if any of them second sick. It so, he was to bring them back to Tesla's room where the inventorwould nuise them gently back to health.

Perhaps this sad little labor of love showed that the man who changed the world had, at last, discovered a great truth. Perhaps he knew now that the greatest power for good lies not in banely thought but in a hannan heart pulsating like his own "tuned circuits"—in tune with the hearts of his fellowmen. Or did he ever know! You could never be sure about Tesla.



IN THE FARLY 1920s, when Winston Churchill had off-inded both his own supporters and the political opposition, the late George Bernard Shaw wrote him: "Lenclose two vouchers for the premaère of any new play, for yourself and a triend of any."

Back to the playwright promptly came the thereter checks with this note from "Winne"; "E regret I am unable to attend the première of your new play. Please send me two youthers for the second performance - if any."

JUNE: 1955





HTHON. **‡(**] At long last Serbians—American and Canadian--have acted to honor the memory and achievements of one of perbia's greatest sons.

For, the world-wide Centennial celebration of Dr. Nikol Tesla's birth next year, Serbs on this Continent plan to crect a bust statue of the electrical genius to stand before the entrance of the Monastery at Libertyville, Ill.

Steps looking towards that end were taken at the recent SNF/convention following the reading of a/letter by President Mile Radakovich from His Grace, Bishop Nicolai. As the universally-renowned churchman states, exection of a statute monument, by Serbians, would forever remaind other Serbs -was a SERBIAN, son of a SERBIAN ORTHODOX derryman, born in the SERBIAN SELO of Smiljan in Lika.

Further, His Grace urged that the undertaking be a joint one and representative of ALL the Serbian organizationain the United States and Canada. He naturally looked to the SNF for leadership, and the greatest monetary contribution. But he also besought the help of the Serbian Nat'l Defense and the Jedinstvo beneficial society.

The Convention voted \$1000 for the project and a hand collection was taken up among the delegates and guests, kinsmen Milos Konjevich of Joliet, III., giving \$200. It is probable that the balance of the needed \$3000 will be raised thru public good-will offerings and v cash gifts of the other two organizations mentioned.

And after a suitable bust has been erected for Dr. Tesla. Bishop Nicolai suggested similar-like monument honor the memory of Dr. Mihailo Pupin, also a world-renowned scientist, author and educator.

This is a subject near and dear to all good Serbian hearts

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INDEXED - 36

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"AMERICAN SRBOBRAN" September 28, 1955 Pittsburgh, Pa.

64

100-2237

SNF Opens Drive for Tesla Memorial at Libertyville-

PITTSBURGH, PA. --- The Serb **Nat'l Federation Executive Board** has acted quickly to implement a Convention decision to honor the memory of the illustrious Dr. Nikola Tesla.

At its first meeting of October 8, the Board drafted a resolution calling on all SNF members and good Serbians to help finance a memorial project fer the late scientist-inventor genius.

This would stand before the entrance of the Monastery in Likertyville, ML

Cost of the contemplated project, which would clarion to the world that Dr. Tesla was a Serbian, is estimated at \$3000. The Convention collection among 122 delegates yielded several hundred dollars Parlaghy, is missing. more.

Kinsman Milos Konjevich of Anderson wrote: Joliet, Ill., gave \$200.

Public Aid Sought

ings of the general Serbian populace in the United States and Canadą.

A fund, similar to the one be--tay conducted to help defray rigage expenses on Shadoland. s been established.

53NOV 9-1955

It is hoped to raise the neces-

INDEXED - 14

sary monies and complete the project in time for the worldwide Centennial celebration for the genius next year.

Spearheading the movement for recognition, especially apm on g SOCIETY, founded by scientistengineer Leland Anderson, a fanatical admirer of the late Dr. Nikola Tesla.

Mr. Anderson right now is conducting a search for a famous portrait of the Serbian electrical wizard done at the turn of the century in New York.

Seek Missing Portrait

In his current TESLAIAN oubvoted \$1000 to the cause and a hand lication, Mr. Anderson revealed the work, by Princess Vilma Lwoff-

> Reviewing developments. Mr

"On March 1, 1916, the Princess gave a reception in her new studio in New York especially to exhibit Balance of the needed sum is now her latest protrait of Nikola Tesla. TIMES for March 2, 1916, stated-

" It was one of the beliefs of Mr. Tesla that there was something unlucky about posing for a picture and he never sat to any hefers he entered the studio of the Princers. The room which she had chosen did not have a sky-

100 - 2237-A

NOT HELOPST 125 164 4 1855

light in it and the much delived North exposure was missing.

I INTODMATION CONTAINED

" 'At the suggestion of Mr. Tesla, a cluster of powerful incandescents was put up in the corner of the apartment and the rays, filtered American elements, is the TESLA thru blue glass, were just the right quality. The portrait was shown under the same illumination.

At Ease for Sitting

" 'Mr. Tesla, having solved the. problem of the artifical bup, fell to thinking about other parts of the universe, and there he sat oblivious to his surroundings.

" 'The painter was able to produce a likeness in which there i no evidence that the subject wa conscious that anybody wa watching him, much less studying his features from the other side of the easel.

" 'Among those who attended the reception were Mrs. C. B. Alexander, Henry P. Davison, the Countless de Rittenburg and Mrs. E. T. Isham.' "

After the Princess died. in 1923, being sought thru good-will offer- An article in the NEW YORK her studio and all objects of art, was sold at auction.

> inches, appeared on the cover of TIME mugazine (July 28, 2881) and in the RLECTRICAL ΙX. PFRIMENTER (January-16 (Q) Mr. Andemon says, . Its location is not now known.

AMERICAN SRBOBRAN October 26, 1955 Pittsburgh, Pa.

100 - 2237

Half of \$3000 Costs For Statue Pledged

Cadiz, O., Serb Gives \$100 For Bust Image of Inventor To Be Placed at Monastery

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Half of the \$3000 fund goal for a statue memorial of the late Dr. Nikola Tesla has been realized, the SNF announced today.

In fact, total contributions counted so far come to \$1580.

The Fund is an outgrowth of a plea by Bishop Nicolai for Serbians to do honor for the

memory of the noted electrical wizard during the world-wide Centennial celebration planned for the genius next year.

In the wake of the plea, voiced at the recent 7th Convention at Niagara Falls, Canada, the delegates approved a \$1000 gift from the SNE and decided to raise, by public grant, the balance of \$2000.

A hand collection among the 122 grass-roots leaders of the Societh raised another \$450. Then, at is first meeting October 5, the newly-elected Executive. Board of the SNF appealed to the membership at large to fulfill the balance required.

First Contribution \$100

A scant 24 hours after the appeal was published in the Society's NUV 1 4 "Srbobran" organ last Wednesday, Sime Zelich of Cadiz, O., gave \$100.

> The proposed memorial, a statue image, would be placed before the entrance of the St. Sava Serbian Monastery in Libertyville, III.

historians, writers, educators, scientists, etc., would not be misled, Bishop Nicolai believes.

Be that as it may, the SNF's goal is to amass the needed monies in time to erect and dedicate the memorial before the Tesla Centennial celebration ends.

Donors and the amounts of their donations are as follows:

	SNF	\$ 1000.00	
he	Delegate M. Konjevich	200.00	1
		20.00	l
n .	Peter Borovich	25.00	
	SNF Counsel N. Stone		
	Delegate N. Stepanov		
n-	1		
I-	" Ilija Janjanin	20.00	•
	" Lou Balta	10.00	
	" Jovan Vukcevic	h 🛛 10.00 🥒	
	Milan Kajganov	ich 10.00	
p-	" Steven Rogulie		
	" Bogdan Dugiti		
:8-	" Milan Tomich	5.00	
).,	" Todor Vuicich	5.00	
	" Djuro Lukich		
a	"G. Stoisavljevik		
-0-	" R. Vukadinović		
va			
le,			
	" Mirko Baranin		

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tion at Niagara Falls, Can-Centennial colebration ende. a, the delegates approved a 000 gift from the SNE and Doners d the emounts their donat. are as follower cided to raise, by public ant, the balance of \$2000. SNF. And the second · ± 1000,0 hand collection among the Delegate M. Konjevice 206.00 50.00 **Todor Drazich** grass-roots leaders of the Seraised another \$450. Then. Peter Borovish 24.0 a first meeting October 5, the SNF Counsel N. Sta 35.00 ly-elected Executive Board of Delegate N. Stepanovich ât, Oi 20.00 Maxim Jakovac SNF appealed to the mam-20.00 ship at large to fulfill the bal-Ikja Janjanin 🔬 10.00 Lou Balts e required. 4 Iovan Vukcevich 10.00 First Contribution \$100 44 10.00 Milan Kajganovich .. 10.00 Steven Rogalie A scant 24 hours after the ap-24 5.00 il was published in the Society's Bogdan Dragitich 44 Milan Tomich 5.00 bobran" organ last Wednes-.. 5.00-Todor Vuicich . Sime Zelich of Cadiz, O., •• 5,00 Djuro Lukich .. 5.00 G. Stoisavljevich The proposed memorial, ... R. Vukadinovich 5.00 tue image, would be placed be-•• 5.00 Janko Mrmich . e the entrance of the St. Sava .. Petar Maravich 5.00 bian Monastery in Libertyville, .. Mirko Baranin 5.00 Stanko Jelich 5.00 "There it would proclaim to na of thousands of Serbian ٠ sitors annually that Nikola Prof. Anthony Tomovich esta was of Serbian immigrant (Edmonton, Alberta, ock and son of a Serbian Can.) rthodox clergyman," Bishop Teta Andia Mamula icolai declared. (Pittsburgh) For half a century and more, Martha Mamula Bjelosh general American public has (Pittsburgh) en misled anent the nationality Sime Zelich (Cadiz, O.) the man who foretold the com-Milinko Alexich, war invalid

Total

Only recently, a prominent American magazine listed him, ncorrectly, as of Croatian tock. The mistake was subseuently publicly corrected with oologies by the publication. But lacking an image reference. th historical statistics, similar fors are likely in the future.

z of atomic energy power.

e \$100.

Old References Poor

The magazine publication, for stance, explained it obtained its ference material from an antiated guide book.

Since the misleading matter tre was never challenged by rbians and other interested rties before, the magazine logily assumed it was factual.

Erection of a bust statue. iso listing Dr. Tesla's date of irth. birtholace. natents, etc., ould counter the old write nd make certain that future

10.00 5.00 10.00 ' 100.0 (Omaha, Nebr.) **š** 1.

> -the honoring, forever, of two of Serbia's best-known immigrant sons who contributed so greatly to the welfare and prosperity of their adopted America.

> We hope to report developments as soon as they take place, remembering Bishop Nikolai's concluding remarks:

"Nikola Tesla, in the field of science, brought the Serbian name great glory—just as did the greatest Serbian knights on the field of battle."

23 June 56

Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington 25, D.C.

Gentlemen:

During my senior year at Georgetown University I read J.J.O'Niel's Biography of Nikoli Tesla; the book, entitled "Prodigal Genius" described quite a few of Tesla's experiments, most of which I tried myself in the physics lab. I am interested in reviewing Tesla's experiments in wireless electric power transmission.

Unfortunately, Tesla died in 1945 just at the time he supposedly had developed a system of wireless power transmission. Since World War 11 was then in progress his papers were seized and sealed by the F.B.I. I suppose that by now Tesla's papers have been released for publication, but a call to the Library of Congress produced no results. Therefore, I have two questions:

- 1) Does the F.B.I. now have Tesla's scientific papers?
- 2) If so, are they available for public inspection? If they were released, who has them?

I will certainly appreciate any help you can give me along these lines. Tesla published very little of his findings; this, coupled with the fact that wireless power is connected by most people with "Death Rays" and crack-pots has made it nearly impossible for me to find anything on the subject.

Yours very truly, **(b)** (1) **RECORDED - 86** (C) My JR/L 3 1956 INFORMATION CONTAINED THIN IS UNCLASSIFIED O 2-3-60 BY 54



100-2237-7 **RECORDED** - 8b INDEXED - 86

211C



INFORMATION CONTAINED June 29, 1956 EREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EX-122 F 7-3-80

> Your letter dated June 33, 1956, has been received, and in response to your inquiry, I would like to advise that our files reflect that the effects of Niksia Tesla were taken into essendy after his death by the Office of Allen Property and not by this Bureau.

Since we did not participate in the handling of Mr. Tesla's effects, we are unable to supply the information you requested.

Sincerely yours.

Ni Koli

John Edgar Hoover Director

COMM - FBI JUN 2 9 1956 MAILED 24

HALL ROOM

71955 F- 3600

Roardoar

Nichols

Belmont Harbo Mohr

Parsons 8 Tamm Sizoo **Winterrowd** Tele. 🖡 Hollon . Gandy

NOTE: Bufiles reflect no record on correspondent and reveal the correct spelling of Tesla's name as "Nikola." Bufiles reflect this type of repay h been utilized by the Domestic Intelligence Division in answering similar inquiries. (65-47953; 100-2237) Cover memo from Mr. Belmont D Boardman 6-29-55, set out background of this matter which concerned th death of Jesla, a famous electrical inventor. Bureau was not involved in this matter, and the opening of the safe containing his effects was done by the Office of Alien Property.

STAND HIS FORM HIS SA

ffice Men. Midum United GOVERNMENT

FE-DEN. IT

TESLA (Deceased)

SAC, NEW YORK (65-12290)

DIRECTOR, FBI

NIKOLA IS -YU

DATE: 7/25/57

ELTIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

TATE 2-3-80

INFORMATION CONTAINED

TO

TRIBCT

Street, New York 24, New York, a United States citizen of Yugoslav extraction, who on occasion, voluntarily Turnishes the New York Office with information he considers to be in the interests of the Security of the United States Government, furnished Special Agent NICHOLAS J. MASTROVICH the following information on July 3, 1957:

MR. + MRS, JOHN STORM (6)20) stated that a certain woman named Mrs. MARGARET STORM who lives with her husband, JOHN, at the Calonial Hotal, 51 West 81st Street, New York 24, New York, has been issuing newsletters which contain information pertaining to flying saucers and enterplanetary matters.

(6/7/0) stated that in his opinion Mr. and Mrs. STORM are exploiting the reputation and genius of NIKOLA TESLA, deceased, inventor of Yugoslav extraction who shieved world wide fame as a result of his inventions in the United States.

TESLA was born in Smiljan, Yugoslavia in July, 1859 and came to the United States in 1894 and became a naturalized United States citizen. In 1886 TESLA designed the arc-lighting system and two gears later he invented the Tesla motor and designed a plan for the transmission of alternating current. In subsequent years, TESLA's discoveries and inventions included such fields and appliances as wireless in communication, eleptrical observation, radiant power and radio active matter. After 1900, communications t of t End and wireless power transmission occupied, most of 2) - Busau (RM) (Encs. 2) L - Los Argelésco (Tres) **DL 43** 00-223 IL - Los Angelésco (Info) (Encl.I) (RM) 1 - New York (65-12290) RECORDED-56 14 JUL 29 1957 INDEXED-56

NJM:mcd (4) **1957** H

NEWSLE

NY 65-12290

TESLA's only military invention was a method to which he once sluded but news fully described. This invention was a means whereby an impenetrable "wall of force" can be erected around the United States' borders which would render helpless any military attack. TESLA disclosed the existence of his plan in 1934 and stated he intended to present it to the Geneva Conference but seldom referred to it afterward.

The "New York Times" dated 9/22/40, carried an article setting forth MICDLA/TESLA's plan for a "Death Ray". This article included information to the effect that TESLA, on his 84th birthday, July 10, 1940, advised New York Times reporter WILLIAN 1 AMMENCE that he was ready to divulge to the United States Government the secret of his "teleforce", with which he said airplane motors would be melted at a distance of 250 miles so that an invisible Chinese wall of defense would be built around the country against any attempted attack by an enemy airforce no matter how large. According to TESLA, this "teleforce" was based on an entirely new principle of Physics that "no one has ever dreamed about" and was different from the yrinciple embodied in his inventions relating to the transmission of electrical power from a distance, for which he received a number of basic patents.

TESLA stated that this new type of force would operate through a beam one hundredth millionth of a square consequence in diameter and could be generated from a special plant that would cost no more than two million dollars and would take only about three months to construct. TESLA stated that a dren such plants located at strategic points along the teast, according to TESLA, would be enough to defand the United States against all possible aerial attacks. TESLA stated that this beam would melt any engine and would also ignite explosives aboard any bomber. TESLA stated that no possible defense against it could be devised and he asserted that the beam would be all penetrating. NY 65-12290

TESLA stated to Mr. LAWRENCE that he makes one important stipulation before he would divulge this secret to the United States Government and that was that should the United States Government fiecide to take up his offer, he would go to work at once but that the United States Government would have to trust him. TESLA stated that he would suffer "no interference from experts."

In this "New York Times" article Mr. LAWRENCE commented that with conditions as they were in 1940, and with the United States getting ready to spend millions of dollars for National Defense, Mr. TESLA's great reputation as an inventor, who always was many years ahead of his time, should be given careful consideration. Mr. LAWRENCE stated, in his opinion, the United States Government should take Mr. TESLA at his word and commission him to go ahead with the construction of his "teleforce" plant.

The New York file of Mr. TESLA bears no indication that any additional developments were carried on in connection with TESA's invention and whether or not TESLA fully divulged his new plan to the United States Government.

TESLA died at the age of 85 on January 7, 1943.

Mr. The provided a two page copy of the above mentioned newsletter which Mr. and Mrs. STORM have been distributing in connection with the alleged invention by TESLA, which, according to Mr. and Mrs. STORM, consists of a radio type machine known as the Tesla Set which was invented by Mr. TESLA in 1938 for interplanetary communication. Mr. and Mrs. STORM claim that TESLA's engineers did not complete the Tesla Set until after TESLA's death in 1943. Mr. and Mrs. STORM claim that this Set was placed incopertion in 1950 and since that time TESLA engineers have been in close touch with space ships. etc.

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NY 65-12290

The Newsletter furnished by Mr. Included $(b(\tau, D))$ the following names:

MARGHET STORM JOHN STORM GEORGE VAN TASSEL, Tucca Valley, California MARGE VAN TASSEL, Tucca Valley, California MARGE VAN TASSEL, Tucca Valley, California MARGE VAN TASSEL, Tucca Valley, California

The files of the New York Office contained no pertinent information regarding any of the above mentioned individuals.

Two photostatic copies of this newsletter are being sent to the Bureau for purposes of information while one copy is being submitted to the Los Angeles Officefor information purposes.



73

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

L INFORMATION CONTAINED

Lear Sir: I an hopeful that you can help me obtain certain information on records and data, which belonged to Dr. Nikola Tesla. He was an Electrical Engineer and prolific inventor.

He was born in Yugoslavia in 1856 and died in the United States, New York City, January 7th, 1943. He was a naturalized citizen of this country.

The only information I could find of his records was a report that the F.B.I. removed his papers for examination, and that the records were sealed by the custodian of alien property.

I have been doing some theoretical research of my own, which I believe may be along the same lines he followed in certain of his experiments. I also believe the development of his ideas would be in the interest of cur country regardless of who developes them.

If it is at all possible for me to have access to at least some of his experimental work, I would certainly appreciate it. I am not able, by reason of the vast finances, which would be required, to conduct such experiments myself, so the data he made and collected would be invaluable.

Of course, it is possible that his records do not contain material pertinent to his electronics work, because from what I understand from reading about him, he kept most of his records in his head and wrote down very little of his data.

It is also possible that some of his ideas are impractical, but I feel sure that certain of his ideas will be of immense value to our country within the next several decades or even before, if they are developed at a rapid rate.

I would appreciate hearing from you on the subject, if you have any information pertaining to it, which you could make available to me. 100 - 2237

Sincerely, 16 MAR 18 1958

REC-1

(ich 3/14/58 "



March 14, 1958

1. **26** er files reflect that the effects of taken into custody after his death by (the Desertme nt of Justice s

REC 11

PA

Dr. Tesla's effects, we are unable to supply the information you requested.

25 g 11.4 OTE: Bufiles reflect no record on correspondent. Thilles reflect above type of reply has been utilized in the past in answering similar inquiries. (100-2237-7) Cover Memorandum from Belment to Beerdman 6/29/55 se forth background of this matter which successed the death of Tesla, which electrical inventor. Bureau was not involved in this matter, and Associate containing his effects was done. The Office I lief P **1**1

24. 14.

Tolson (b)(7)(C) مر Nichols Boards COMM - FBI Belmont . F B(3) Mohr VEC.D . ESMONVE LARI 4 1958 Parsons 20 MM •58 Rosen 9 42 14 MAILED 19 Tomm 6000 Trotter ... Û 8 MAR 21 FBI - JUSHCE Nease 1958 r.W.A Tele. Room Holloman _ REJ'O BE MAIL ROOM Gandy _

Federal Bure u of Investigation Washington 25, d.C. INFORMATION CONTAINED EREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED dear Sirs, TE 7-3-80 D'SPH papete Is am doing a research study on the life of Dr. Nikola Tesla of New York City (1856 - 1943), and desire information which you may have. It was reported in the book "Prodigal Genus" that dr. Feela's papers were seized brom his New York hotel room upon his death in 1943 by the F.B.J. I am very interested in getting copies of his papers for my study and would like to know if this report is true and where & might obtain further information about them or if you are EX 101 holding them. Sincerely yours MALE, 10 15 11.22 76

July 2, 1959



Your Latter dated Jane 34, 1990, has been relieved

In response to your heptiny, Lotish to selvice that our show reflect that the effects of Dr. Nineis Tesla were impounded, other his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FHL. Since we did not perildinate in the headling of Dr. Youls's effects, we are public to output the Information you destre.

Sincerely yours,



EOL X3

John Mdgar Mylwa Director

NOTE: Buille 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous destring investor, and at the time of his desth. all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the bountry's security if they fall into unasthorized hands. The book, "Prodigal Genius," by

John J. 57 Mail, alleges that the TELbesk over a gertain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Builles viewly indicate that it was the Office of Allen Property of the Department who slid so, and the above. reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries.



		states government	i	Tolson Mohr JBB Beimoni Calladan Malone
ر الط	то :	MR. TROTTER	DATE: 12-6-60	McGuire Rosen Tamm Trotter W.C. Sullivan
	FROM :	A. K. Bowles,	INFORMATION CONTAINED	DUC Tele. Room Ingram oudy
	SUBJECT:	NIKOLA TESLA (DECEASED) INFORMATION CONCERNING	BY SIFIED	
		telephoned 1	December 5 and was ref	erred to Ident

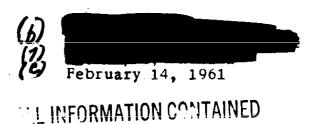
by switchboard because he wanted to talk with someone in charge of records said he is making a research study for U.S. Air Force of deceased. on subject of geophysics. His deadline is ten days from now. said he just discovered a sentence in a book by John XO'Neill entitled "The Prodigal Genius -- The Life of Nikola Tesla," which states the FBI took bustody of papers from Tesla's safe after his death in New York City in 1943. Tesla was a world-famous Yugoslav scientist and inventor in the electrical field who died January 7, 1943, in New York City. quested immediate access to Tesla's scientific works which may shed light research study. I told we would have somebody from on our Boston Office contact him immediately.

Bureau file 100-2237 shows no investigation of Tesla has been conducted by Bureau. Since erroneous statement concerning FBI's taking (\mathcal{C}) custody of papers from Tesla's safe after his death appeared in O'Neill's book published in 1944, Bureau has received numerous inquiries from scientists desiring to review Tesla's writings. Each inquiry has been answered by stating FBI did not participate in handling Tesla's effects, but information has come to our attention that Office of Alien Property of Department of Justice may have examined Tesla's effects. (File indicates that representatives of Office of Alien Property did actually review Tesla's possessions, including his writings, but file does not show what final dispost? tion was made of Tesla's possessions.)

A teletype to Boston Division was prepared, but before it was sent telephoned again to furnish me the exact page in O'Neill's book in which he refers to the FBI. At that time I told the statement in the book was untrue -- that the FBI had not examined or taken custody of Tesla's papers. I suggested to that he might contact Office of Alien Property. (Therefore, teletype to Boston was not necessary.)/00-2237-

ACTION:

EX-113 REC- 385 DEC 8 360 For record. Bu file 100-2237 1- Mr. Belmont



1.

EIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

CATE 7-3-80 BY 844 pm

Federal Bureau of Investigation Department of Information Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Sir:

I am a college student who is doing a research paper on <u>Nikola Tesla</u>. As I was collecting the material for my paper, I discovered that at the time of Tesla's death, the department of the F.B.I. confiscated the data and papers that Tesla had collected from his research in the field of electricity. This confiscation of his material was stated Jonn J. O'Neil in the PRODIGAL GENIUS by J.J. O'Neil, published in 1944 at New York city by Washburn Inc.

I have developed an interest in the discoveries and accomplishments of Tesla that is presently limited by the shortage of factual material. If in your files, you have any information concerning Nikola Tesla that you are permitted to release, I will sincerly appreciate your cooperation in helping me give the proper recognition to this great scientist and American. Below I have listed the facts that may be helpful to you; $EX. . / C \neq$

 Born in 1856 at Smiljan, Crotia, now Yugoslavia
Came to America in 1884 and was employed for a short time with the Edison Co. at Orange, N.J.
Died on January 7, 1943 at New York city

Thanking you for your time and co-operation that I have taken, I remain, Sincerly Yours, Your letter of February 14, 1961, ins been received, and the interest which prompted you to write is appreciated.

In response to your inquiry, I wish to advise that our files reflect that the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and and by the MHL. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's effects, we are unable to supply the information you desire

MAILED 10 Sincerely your FEB 2 3 1961 COMM-FBI

John Edgar Hoover

prusty 23, 1961

TAINED

NOTE: No record could be located in Bufiles identifiable with correspondent. Bufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death, all, of his personal papers and effects were believed gangerous to the country's security if they fell into authorized hands. The took, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. Wheil, alleges that the BI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. BI Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department who did so, and the above reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries.



Tolson Parsons Mohr ___

Belmont Caliahan

Conrad ... DeLoach

Evans _____ Malone _____ Rosen _____ Tavel _____ Trotter _____ W.C. Sullivan

Tele. Room Ingram

Gandy

10-2237-

G0

November 21, 1962

Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington 25, D.C.

Gentlemen:

I am making a study, motivated out of personal curiosity, into the life and works of Nikola Tesla. Mr. Tesla died on January 7, 1943 in the Hotel New Yorker. Since F.B.I. Operatives opened his safe and took his papers for examination, I wonder if these papers are available for perusal? If they are available, where would they be located, and are copies available to the public?

I am a citizen of the United States, and have been cleared for security --the latest one being for work on

Thank you very much for any information or help you may be able to give me in this matter!!

EX-11A.

Respectfully yours.

REG- 39 100-2237

в № 28

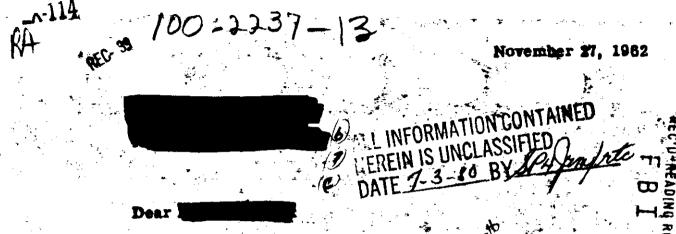
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11-27-60

Q,

L INFORMATION CONTAINED

LINFUNIWITHUN OUTTIN



Your letter of November flat has been received.

In response to your inquiry, I would like to point out that the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBI. Since this Bureau did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's effects, I am unable to supply the information you desire.

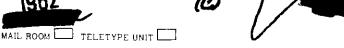
Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover Director

92

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record identifiable with correspondent. Bufile 100-2237 shows that Dr. Tesla was one of the world's outstanding scientists in the electrical field, and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. The book, "Prodigai Genius," by John J. O'Neil, alleges that the FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating Dr. Tesla's property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department which did so, and the above reply has been forwarded in answer to related inquiries. Dr. Tesla was born in Yugosiavia and died in New York City 1-7-43.



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1967

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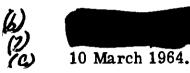
Sullivan Tavel



Fich al Burner of Transtigation Washington 25, D.C. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HERELIN 15 UNCLASSIFIED XXVI. 1 15 UNOLASSIFICD JOK MAR Den Sin, Far some tim, kan been wondoring about the metter of what we repeated on the late Mikele Tille, the inventor. He did during Carly Journey 1943, while in minden at the Hotel Manyoke, Manyord to I here to know it that his station going (propers, site) nor 20 studied headd approache danning if anything can be chearing about the Can happing to be and have and in Washing ta, along the third work of Goard This is mentioned, in case it is presible to minanything relating to the question. Sincerely, 103-17-64 11-3-12-64 11-0-1-2-64

TRUE COPY





Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Sirs,

For some time, have been wondering about the matter of what was reported on the late Nikola Tesla, the inventor. He died during early January 1943, while in residence at the Hotel New Yorker, New York City. Accounts have it that his belongings (papers, etc.) were studied. Would appreciate learning if anything can be learned about this.

Am hoping to be on leave, and in Washington, along the third week of April. This is mentioned, in case it is possible to view anything relating to the question.

DATE 7-3-80 BY 12 3-19-64 12 3-19-64 wh 3-19-64

Sincerely,

Jo 100 100-2237-10 MAR 19 1964

237_

March 18, 1964

ATION CONTAINED

Your letter of March 10th has been received.

In response to your inquiry, I would like to point out that the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not the FBI. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's effects, I am unable to supply the information you desire.

Sincerely yours,

L Edgar Honor

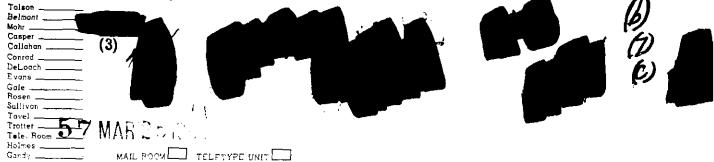
John Edgar Boover

Director

MAILED 19 MAR 18 1964 pomm-fbi

Dear

NOTE: No record could be located in Bufiles identifiable with correspondent. Bufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believe dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neil, alleges that the FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department whild did so, and the above reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries.



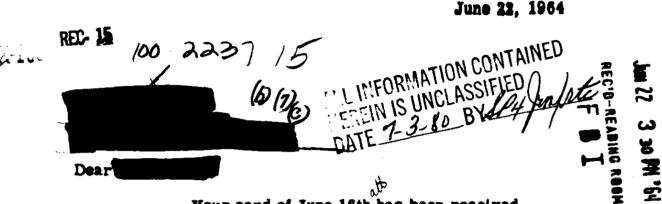
TRUE COPY

Sir,

According to "Prodical Genius, Nikola Festa" by J. J. O'Neil (a book) some papers were taken from the safe of Mr. Festa about 1945 yr. Is this true. If so are the papers declasified yet? If so may I obtain a copy?

- tronging to Prodical Series, Mihola Feela by F.J. O'Meil (a booh) some papers were taken from the safe of Mr. Isla about 1945 yr. Is this true. EX-10 If so are the papers leclosified yet? 100-2237-Af so may & obtain a copy? s JUN 23:1964 6×120 MLL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-3-80 BY 14 project

(b)(1)c)



Your card of June 16th has been received.

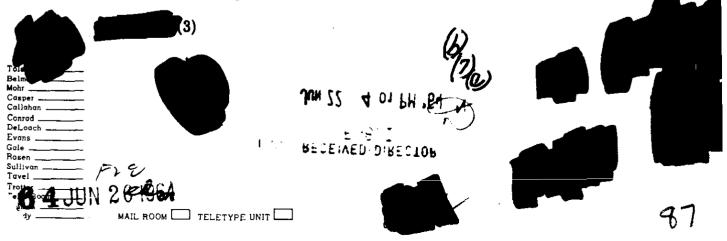
In response to your inquiry, I would like to point out that the effects of <u>Dr. Nikola Tesla</u> were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBI. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's effects, I am unable to furnish the information you desire.



Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: No record could be located in Bufiles identifiable with correspondent. Bufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hand The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neil, alleges that the FBI took ov a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department which did s and the above reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries.



OREGON STATL JNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF SCIENCE

CORVALLIS, OREGON 97331

Reply to: DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SCIENCE

March 28, 1967

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Department of Information 9th Street & Pennsylvania Aven, N.W. Washington 25, D. C. 20535

TH INFORMATION CONTAINED TTEIN IS UNCLASS'FLED hm/ste JATE 7-3-80 BY 544

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12 APR 4 1967

RESPONDE

Dear Sirs:

I am a student of the history of science at Oregon State University, and I am attempting to write a research paper on a very eccentric scientist who died in 1943. His name was Nikola Tesla, a naturalized American of Serbian extraction, and he died in his hotel room in New York City on January 8, 1943.

During the years leading up to World War II, Nikola Tesla supposedly invented a "Death Ray" which could destroy several hundred aircraft. Mr. Tesla was a very prolific and creative genius during his early years but gradually became something of a crackpot in his old age. As a student of the history of science, it is important to determine whether or not Tesla had any valid ideas in the plans for his death ray. Tesla invented the fluorescent light and also was one of the first scientists to discover X-Rays--hence there may be some possibility that his death ray might actually have been some crude type of laser.

In Tesla's biography, "Prodigal Genius", by John J. O'Neill, the author states on page 277:

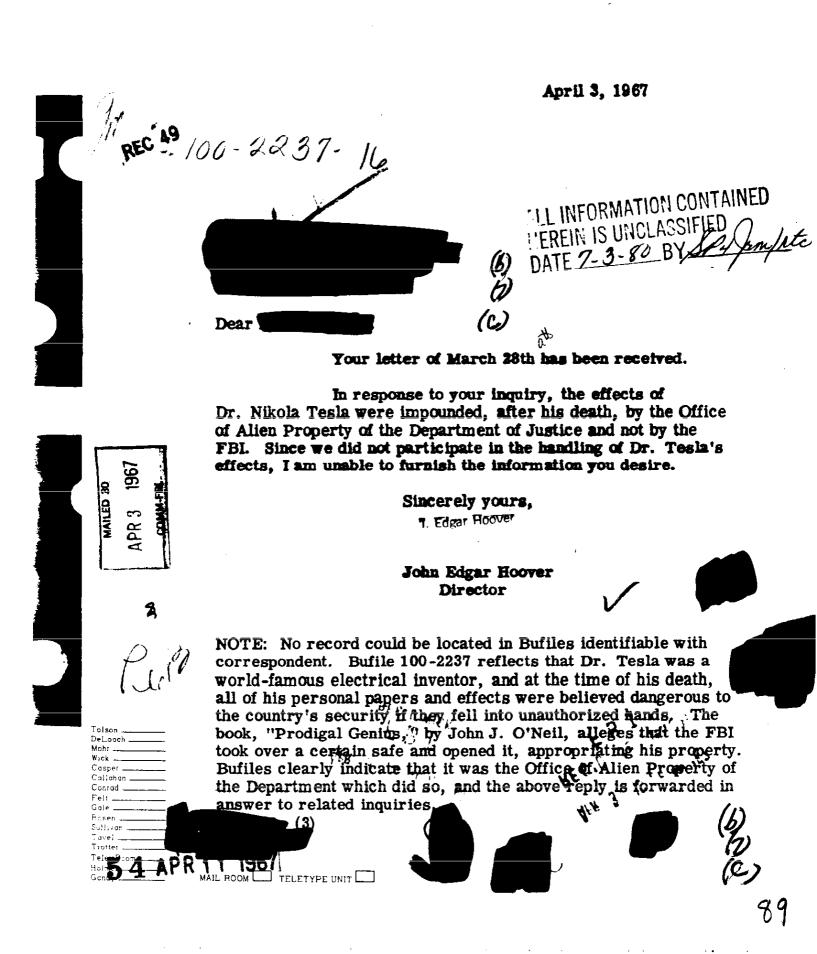
"Operatives from the F.B.I. came to Tesla's hotel room shortly after his death and opened the safe in his room. They took the papers that it contained in order to examine them for a reported secret invention of possible use in the war..."

I am trying to locate Tesla's secret and unpublished writings concerning his death ray. I have searched the literature quite thoroughly and have found nothing. Does the F.B.I. still have these papers or can you tell where I might be able to obtain these writings for examination? Any assistance or information that you may lend me will be very much appreciated. 100 - 2237 - 16

Sincerely yours,

REC 49.





J. Edgan Hoo in Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington D. C.

TRUE COPY

W WEARANATION CONTRADIEDS, 1969 MEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-3-80 BY SP4 perelate Dear Mr. Hoover.

In the year 1943 the F.B.I. confiscated all of the papers and maybe some of the machines of physicist, Nikola Tesla. These papers were his experiments and ideas at the time of his death. According to the books I've read, these papers were confiscated on the grounds of the enemy getting ahold of his ideas and apply them to war machines.

I have studied all of the material on this man and have found him to be more intelligent than the great "Brain" of his time, Thomas Edison.

Why without Nikola Tesla there would be Westinghouse Company as we know today. This is the man who harnessed Niagara Falls, and was the one and only man who could see the possibilities of Alternating Current when men like Edison said "it would never work."

What I am wondering is, maybe these papers could be reclassified from whatever "Top Secret" classification they now have and be made available for study by the people who understand and can gain knowledge from them.

I would be willing to pay for reproductions of his experiments if nothing else. He still has a great many ideas that have never been tried.

It disturbs me to think that everyone has forgotten about the ideas of this man when he was so advanced for his time.

I can say with assurance that no man alive can say that he knows all of Tesla's ideas. And studying other men's ideas is the way to advance in science faster. 100-2237-11

I hope something can be done to get these papers released.

Thank You, 100-2237-90

/s/



Feb. 25, 1969

Dear Mr. Hoover,

5. F

In the year 1943 the 3. B.I. confiscated all of the papers and maybe some of the machines of physicist, Nihola Jesla. These papers were his experiments and ideas at the time of his death. According to the books I've read, these papers were confiscated on the grounds of the energy getting abold of his ideas and apply them to war machines. I have studied all of the material or this may and have found hen to be more intelligent than the yeat "Brain" of his time, Shomas Edise Why without Nikola Jesla there would be Westingtouse Company as we know today. This is the man who harnessed Niagara Falls, and was the one and only man who could see the possibilities of alternating ament when men like Edison said "it would never work". What I am wondering is, maybe these papers could be reclassified from whatever " Sop Secret" classification they now have and be made available for study by the people who understand and car gain knowledge from them. (b)(T)(C) MDENCI COP ______ †

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Shank (b)(7)c)

March 4, 1969

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ß 100-2237-17 IL INFORMATION CONTAINED EREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED rte DATE 2-3-80 BY Dear

Your letter of February 25th has been received.

In response to your inquiry, the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBI. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings, I am unable to furnish the information you desire. Apppy of your communication has been referred to the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MAILED 10 MAR 4 - 1969 COMM-FBI

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Tele. Room Holmes

DeLogch . Mohr .____ NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of correspondent. Bufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neil, alleges that the FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department which did so, and the above reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries. Copy of letter referred to Assistant Attorycy General, Civil Division of the Department.

(stric) April 8, 1970

(jyr)

Federal Bureau of Investigation Director of Central Records Washington, D.C.

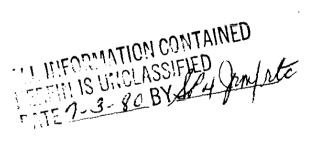
Dear Sir:

Nikola

I am doing a research paper on Nickola Tesla and would appreciate it if you could please provide me with the following information.

That information being why did your Bureau impound his personal effects immediately after his death on January 7, 1943. Secondly, could you provide a list of those effects, and lastly, when were they released and to whom were they given.

Thanking you for the information



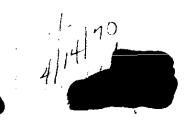


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REC 44 100 2237-18 April 14, 1970 "FORMATION CONTAINED EIN IS UNCLASSIFIED ATE 7-3-80 Dear

In reply to your inquiry of April 8th, the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBI. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings, I am unable to furnish the information you desire. A copy of your communication has been referred to the Department of Justice for any help it may be able to offer.

Sincerely yours,

1 Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover Director

NOTE: Bufiles contain no information identifiable with correspondent. Bufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Hesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neil, alleges that the FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department which did so, and the above is forwarded in answer to related inquiries. Copy of letter referred o Assistant Attorney General, Civil Division of the Department. MAIL ROOM

Talson DeLoach Walters Mohr. Bishop

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APR 14 1970

COMM-FBI

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July 15, 1970 REC-3 100 -2237-17 LINFORMATION CONTAINED IS UNCLASSIFIED (X)O 1/F?F - *80* B Dear

Your letter was received on July 13th and the interest which prompted you to write to me is appreciated. With respect to your inquiry, the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and the FBI did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings. In addition, this Bureau is strictly an investigative agency of the Federal Government and matters such as you mentioned do not eome within the scope of this Bureau's authority.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MANED R JUL 1 5 1970

PEUNIT

John Edgar Hoover Director



96

NOTE: Builles contain no record of correspondent. Bufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and, at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. Bufiles indicate that the Office of Alien Property of the Department appropriated his property and replies similar to the above have been used to answer related inquiries.

Felt Gale Rosen Sultivan Soyars Tele. Room Holmes Gandy

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Tolson

DeLoach .

Walters. Mohr ____

Bishop. Cosper.

Collabon . Contad

(b)(1)(c)

I INFORMATION CONTAINED CATE 7-3-80 BY

July 8, 1970.

Mr. J. Edgar Hosver, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington D. C.

Dear Sir,

NITL Tost.

I am writing this to you as I believe that most of the government is infiltrated with foreign agents, and there is a very good chance this could be of extreme importance for the defense of our nation.

I met a man a number of years ago that was raised on Long Island in the neighborhood where Mr. Tesla, inventor of the Tesla Coil, had his lab. He told ac of Mr. Tesla's notes blowing down the street when the junk men were dismantling his equipment. It would be a wonderful thing is some of these notes were salvaged and could be found.

Mr. Tesla was at least a century ahead of his time. He sent radio signals around the world seventeen years prior to Mr. Marconi, who received the credit, and pioneered many fields. He was so far advanced that he had to invent a special math to keep up with his work.

He, on several accasions talked before the scientists of the world and became very angry at their inability to understand him, and due to this was violently disliked and didnot receive acknowledgement for his discoveries. One of the notes read by this man told of the radic transmission of electricity being brought to a high degree of effiency.

Now here is the thing that should be investigated throughly. During my High School education, in the winter of either 19-25-26 or 1926-27, I made a currant events report on an article appearing in a small publication of that name that was received weekly at the Troy Highschool, Troy Montana. It stated in this article that Mr. Tesla had made an offer to the Congress of the United States that if they would install radio transmission towers at every 150 miles around the border of this country, that he would install equipment that would broadcast a vertical plane of energy beyond the atmosphere through which no material object could pass as it would shatter or lose it's monecular cochesion. It was refused.

There is a good chance that this data is in the files of congress. What a defence, and boy do we need it. **EX-117**, **REC-3** /00-2237-19

I have had some results along this line with structured vortices of magnetic fields, but do not have the technical equipment or knowledge to carry out further experiments. The theory is quite simple and deals with particle acceleration, and it works to the best of my knowledge.

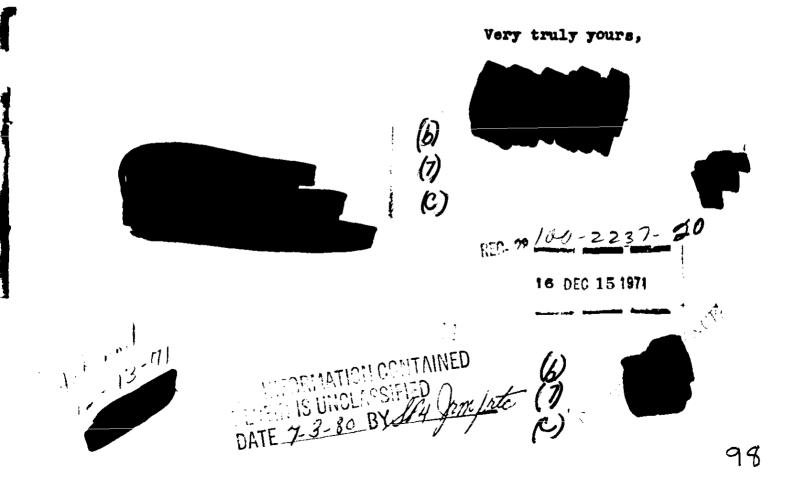
9 JUL 18 1970 Sincerely

(j)(j)(j)

6 DECEMBER 1971

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION WASHINGTON, D.C. Dear Sir:

I have recently begun a collection and reading file of all matters pertaining to Nikola Tesla. In so doing I was amazed to find that upon his death; January 7, 1943, in NYC, your bureau confined his papers. May I ask if you still "have them in jail". I am extremely interested in his work(s) and am trying to establish my own "Tesla" library. Your assistance would be greatly appreciated.



December 14, 1971

-80

ORMATION CONTAINED UNCLASSIFIED BY∡

Your letter of December 6th has been received.

In response to your inquiry, the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBI. We did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings in any way. Copies of your communication and my reply have been referred to the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

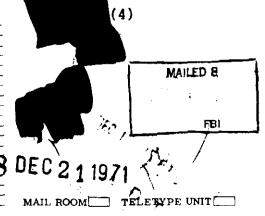
J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover Director

Bufiles contain no record correspondent. NOTE: Dr. Tesla was world-famous electrical inventor, and at death, his effects believed dangerous to country's security. "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neil, alleges FBI took safe and appropriated his property. Above reply previously given to same inquiries. (100-2237) Material sent to the Assistant Attorney, Civil Division, of the Department.

Tolson Felt -Rosen Mohr . Bishop Miller, E.S. Callaban Casper Conrad Dalbey Cleveland Ponder . Bates Tavel Walters Soyars Tele. Room, Holmes. Gandy

07H-117



REC. 28 100-2237 - 20

Dear

Federal Bureau Of Investigation Ninth Street and Pennsylvania Northeast Washington D. C. 20535

Dear Sirs,

Upon rea ding a biography on <u>Nikola Tesla</u>, I found the urge to read more on him and his works. At the end of the book it was stated that the F.B.I. went to his hotel room gathered up his papers and locked them in a vault. The thing I would like to know is the real reason they were locked up and if it would be possible to see some of these records and any other works of his.

I can think of only one possible reason as to cause of his records being locked up and that is because he was too far advanced for his time. This stems to be the only logical solution, but, with technology much more advanced now than in his time it would seem likely that scientists take over where he left off.

Please let me know If I can look at the records and if you can please answer my question of the real reason his records were locked up.

Thank You. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED L'ETTIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2-3-80 BY RECAD in' 100

October 31, 1972

REC-48

FORMATION CONTAINED LASSIFIED DATE 2 Dear

10-2231-21

Your letter was received on October 26th.

In response to your inquiry, the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the PBI. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings, I am unable to furnish the information you desire. I am forwarding a copy of your communication and of this reply to the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

L. Patrick Gray III

L. Patrick Gray, III Acting Director

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. Bufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthoutized hands. ("The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neil, alleges that the FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department which did so, and the above reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries. Copy of letter referred to Assistant Attorney General, Civil Division of the Department.

101

Baker. Bates Bishop Callahan Cleveland ____ Conrad _ Dalbey _ Jenkins Marshall Miller, E.S. Ponder Soyars ... Walters Tele. Room 📾 Mr Kinley Mr. Armston

Ms. He

Felt.

MAKED B CT 3 1 1972

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• april 3, 973 Jederal Bureau of Investigation Mashington District of Columbia INFORMATION CONTAINED gon DATE <u>7-2-80</u> BY State pontate During my research on Nikola Liesla, I found that the I.B.I. had confiscated 0 his records estaining to his organisments. I would like to knowifsuch information is Nº 1A た available and if so how copies might be obtained. I am an engineering student and hope possibly to resume where Teals left off. I have the homore to remain **(**b) EX-111 REC-36 / 00-2237 202 18 APR 1973 102

EX-111 100-2237-22 April 11, 1973 ORMATION CONTAINED Dear Your letter was received on April 9th

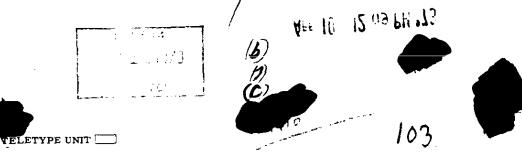
In response to your inquiry, the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBL. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings, I am unable to furnish the information you desire. A copy of your communication and of this reply have been referred to the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

a market being III

L. Patrick Gray, III Acting Director

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of correspondent. (Bufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neill, alleged that the FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department which did so, and the above reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries. /Copy of letter referred to the Assistant Attorney General, Civil Division of the Department.)

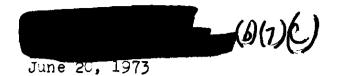


Mr. Felt Mr. Baker Mr. Callahan Mr. Cleveland Mr. Coorna Mr. Gebhardt Mr. Jenkins Mr. Marshall Mr. Miller E.S. Mr. Soyars Mr. Thompson Mr. Walters Tele, Room Mr. Kipley Mr. Armstrong Mr. Bowers Mr. Herington . Ms. Herwig _ Mr. Mintz

Mrs. Neenan

MAIL ROOM

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Federal Bureau of Investigation Department of Justice Washington, D. C.

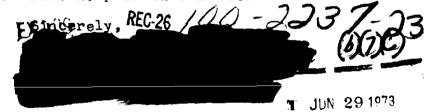


Gentlemen:

I would like to know if any microfilm or other reproductions of <u>Nikola Tesla</u>'s notes and papers exist at your office. Tesla was a famous scientist who died in New York City. The Federal Bureau of Investigation entered his safe shortly after this to remove his papers for examination for the war effort. After the war the papers were offered to any group that would start a museum to house them. No one accepted and the papers were finally sent to the Tesla Museum in Belgrade, Yugoslavia, sometime in the early 1950's, possibly just before 1954. Tesla was the inventor of all ac motors and the polyphase system, as well as all flourescent and neon lamps. He was a major pioneer in the early days of radio and discovered many of the early principles of radar. He declined nomination of a Nobel Prize. He was a naturalized citizen of America and said he valued his citizenship papers above all his awards and possessions. Despite this, all his papers were sent to another nation.

I would like to examine some of his papers from 1899 and later without having to fly to Yugoslavia. I have only seen a condesneed copy of his research from Colorado Springs, but am unable to obtain copies. The principles and equipment are rather out-of-date and well-known, but still useful in my research.

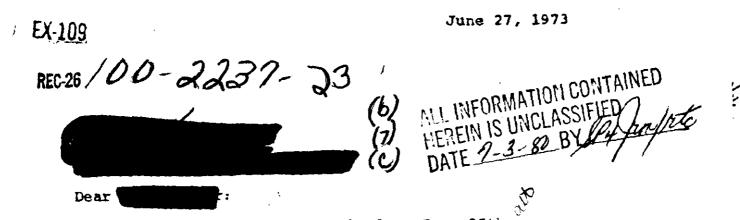
I would greatly appreciate help in this matter.



. . .

P.S. Tesla died in January of 1943 and shortly after this the papers were removed from his safe. The original copies of these papers were sent abroad prior to 1954, as I believe it was in that year the Yugoslavs founded the Tesla Museum (not to be confused with the Tesla Institute).

104



Your letter was received on June 25th.

In response to your inquiry, the effects of Dr. Nikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBI. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings, I am unable to furnish the information you desire. A copy of your communication and of this reply have been referred to the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

William D. Ruckelshaus

William D. Ruckelshaus Acting Director

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NOTE:/ Bufiles indicate one letter to correspondent dated 4-15-66 in reply to his induiry regarding the Air Force's Project Blue Book and UFC sightings gBufile 100-2237 reflects that Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neill, alleged that the FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his property. Bufiles clearly indicate that it was the Office of Alien Property of the Department that did so, and the above reply is forwarded in answer to related inquiries. Copy of letter referred to the Assistant Attorney General, Civil Division of the Department.) (4)

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fr. Callahan r. Cleveland ____

Conrad _ Gebhardt

Jenkins.

Marshall

adley MAIL ROOM 100-2237- 28

November 10, 21975



This is to acknowledge receipt of your Freedom of Information-Privacy Acts (FOIPA) request forwarded to the FBI by the Department of Justice on October 22nd. We

In response to your request for files pertaining to Nikola Tesla, please be advised that in order to preserve the privacy of an individual who may be the subject of a similar inquiry, it has been necessary for the FBI to maintain the practice of not indicating whether we do or do not have such information in our files.

If you can provide notarized authorization from Mr. Tesla's next of kin directing us to release to you any information our files may contain concerning him, we shall thereafter search our files and advise you accordingly.

Since we have not conducted a search of our files, please do not infer that we do or do not have the information you requested.

Sincerely yours,

C. M. Kelley Clarence M. Kelley Director

1.

1 - The Deputy Attorney General - Enclosure Attention: Susan M. Hauser

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April 20, 1976

Mr. Clarence Kelly Director F.B.I. Washington, DC



Dear Mr. Kelly:

Mr. Allen and Mr. Ruchlehaus, former acting Director of the FBI, contacted me in 1973 regarding the unavailability of American microfilm records of Nikola Tesla's unpublished diary (now in the Belgrade museum, arranged by month per folder).

At the time I discounted the possibility that these unpublished discoveries had military significance. But because of experiments now under way at Hill AFB, I now suspect such military applications exist and feel it imperative that you be notified. particularly in view of the fact that the Soviets have primary access to the entire collection.

Two photos of each page exist.

After Tesla's death, scientists from the Navy and OSS performed a cursory examination of the diary and notes, which if my memory serves me correctly, was one month long, hardly enough time to decipher Tesla's torturous handwriting. Though Tesla wrote in English, his penmanship was small, blurred, and as difficult to translate as a foreign language.

According to the museum director (1971), the Soviets had made copies of some portions, but not the Colorado Springs diary, which numbers 500 pages, 20 that directly pertain to ball lightning, and 20 or so relevant to the equipment construction. (We copied the most significant portions, but feel more exists) REC-52 / 00 - 22.3

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an article magazine, EDN (an electrical engineering magazine), but only with the very recent receipt of an unpublished manuscript from John J. O'Neill's book (PRODIGAL GENIUS) did I place credence on Tesla's later claim MAY 8 197 to military applications. Incidentally, some of O'Neill's descriptions were inaccurate and exagerated, as we have exceeded Tesle's results and are familiar with the experiments. At any rate, there are three possible military applications.

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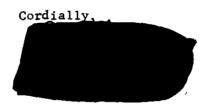
First, Tesla claimed that the lightning balls (which destroyed his equipment) could be used to destroy aircraft. I have talked to AF personnel --such as

found AF personnel fear these "rf balls," as they call them.

Second, it is a suspicion of mine that ball lightning, if injected with lithium, could produce a cheap fusion bomb.

Third--and this may be no more than a suspicion--the propulsion mode of ball lightning involves electro-gravitic interaction, by which means air vehicles of revolutionary configuration may be constructed. There are no presently-known laws of physics that can account for the propulsion (400 mph or so when following an airliner). Other hitherto unsuspected applications may exist.

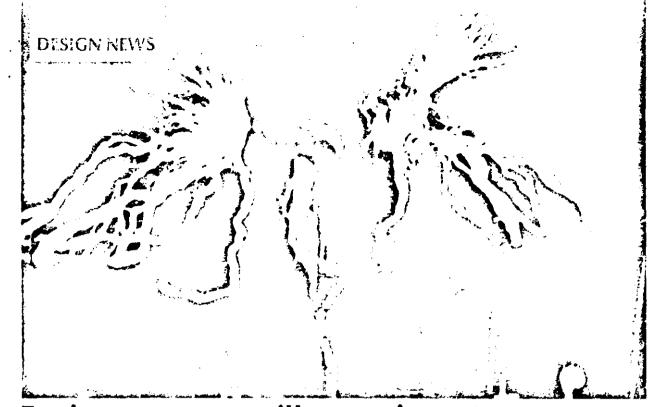
None of these applications were the goal of Project Tesla, which centered on producing ball lightning as Tesla did and studying it as a plasma confinement technique for fusion reactors. Incidentally, Tesla's claim to setting up standing waves on the earth's surface (wireless power) was erroneous and involved techniques similar to Project Sanguine, that is, using the earth's atmosphere as a waveguide (



P.S. By a copy of this letter, along with the enclosures, I am notifying the C.I.A.

Enclosures: 2

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Fusion energy: will experiments in ball lightning provide the key?

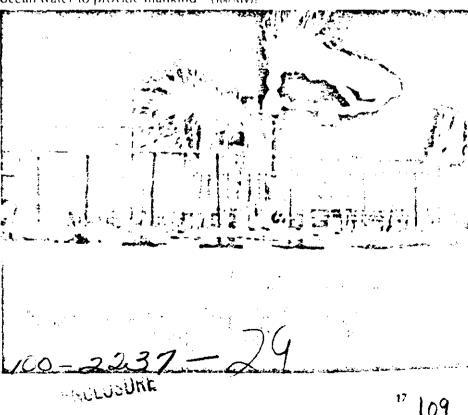
Paul Snigier, Associate Editor

In the vast and empty hangar where the first atomic bomb was assembled, a man-made lightning storm is now being unleashed. The voltages of these lightning bolts—20 million volts—are the highest discharge voltages ever produced by man.

Project Tesla, headed by Robert K. Golka and Dr. Robert W. Bass, is an attempt to artificially duplicate one of nature's rarest and most terrifying phenomena-ball lightning. The experiments are based upon the unpublished notes of Nikola Tesla, who, in 1899 at his Colorado Springs laboratory, used a secret magnifying transmitter to produce 1.5-in. lightning balls that floated for 30 sec.

The energy surplus

Many physicists, including the eminent Dr. James Tuck, founder of the U.S. fusion program, believe that the lightning ball holds the key to a fantastic, cheap and endless energy source—fusion power, or the energy source used by the stars and sun. The fuel is deuterium, or heavy water, that can be inexpensively extracted from ocean water to provide mankind Highest voltage continuously oscillating damped-wave lightning generator (ever produced by mankind) creates a current of 1100A at 12.5 MV! Subsequent improvements raised this to a peak current of 2200A at 20 MV. Further improvements could conceivably produce bolts that exceed natural lightning (100 MV)!



with millions of years of < /. • Unfortunately, progress in fusion research, which has centered on magnetic confinement and laser implosions, has been frustratingly slow and full of unpleasant surprises; and scientists warn that success could be as far off as four decades! But if these promising experiments under way >! Wendover, UT, are successful, ...aw

_nexpected confinement technique_could_unleash_this energy source.

In search of nature's secrets...

Ball lightning, a glowing sphere of red, orange or yellow plasma, often materializes during lightning storms and floats about, often against a strong wind. The ball may bounce along the floor and, on occasion, the sphere will "slip" through glass without breaking it. (The author recently investigated one such case in a hospital, in which the lights were damaged.) At times it materializes inside or even outside aircraft in flight, seemingly impervious to deformation from the wind force.

Witnesses of ball lightnic have included such notables as Niels Bohr and Victor Weisskopf, the Director of the MIT Physics Department. Another witness was Secretary of State Dean Acheson, who reported seeing it cross the breakfast table aboard the presidential plane.

The accidental formation of ball lightning has been observed about once per year for the past decade inside building 985 at Hill AF Missile Radiographic Facility, UT. The volleyball-size fireballs drop out of the space adjacent to the high voltage supply of the 25 Mev linear accelerator.

The ball of blue fire floats down to the floor, rolls around randomly and then rises again to the power-supply area where it dissipates without detectable damage. Despite troubleshooting, no explanation can be found for this occurrence.

On one occasion, lightning struck the building—a large concrete structure with a 60-ft. ceiling inside—and, simultaneously, an intense sphere of fire the size of a tennis ball formed above the conduit on the wall at

3. All shoulder level. It moved along the wall for a distance of some 30 ft., floated out and around the neck and shoulders of a person standing near the wall, moved back to the wall and continued along for several feet until it intercepted a duplex outlet on the conduit. At this the ball exploded, causing electrical damage throughout.

A new state of matter?

No presently known laws of physics can account for the stability and bouncing of fireballs unless it includes surface tension. This hitherto unobserved state of matter is a new concept, since plasmas have never previously exhibited such strong surface tension. Also, presently known laws cannot account for the propulsion.

Project Tesla has developed a rigorous mathematical model of the lightning ball's absolute, asymptotic, fluid-dynamical stability. Initial computer studies indicated a density range of 10¹³-10¹⁴ cm⁻³, with a temperation 10⁵-10⁸ °K-or

seven times hotte.e

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Chapter 34 "

TEC A TRIES TO PREVENT WORLD R II book . O'N'e. Wos ve John J. Neilly book . O'N'e. Wos ve Tohn J. Neilly book . O'N'e. Wos ve wars on moral, economic and all practical and theoretical grounds. I disco. But, like most scientists, when he stopped thinking as a scientist, ----and let his emotions rule his thoughts, he found exceptions in the c ains, but which he felt some wars and situations were justifiable. As a scientist he was unwilling to have the discoveries of scientists in half a applied to the pruposes of war makers, but when the emotional phase and of his nature took the ruling position he was then willing to apply opener his genius to devising measures that would prevent wars by supplying '... protective devices. there was be

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Something the This attitude is exemplified in the following statement . after oll, which he propared in the twenties but did not publish:

"At present many of the ablest minds are trying to devise expedients for preventing a repetition of the awful conflict which is only theoretically ended and the duration and main issues of which I correctly predicted in an article printed in the Sun of December 20, 1914. The League is not a remedy but, on the contrary, in the opinion of a number of competent men, may bring about results just the opposite. It is particularly regrettable that a punitive policy was adopted in framing the terms of peace because a few years hence it will be possible for nations to fight without armies, ships or guns, by weapons far more terriple, to the destructive action and range of which there is virtually no limit. Any city at any distance whatsoever from the enemy can be destroyed by him and no power on earth can stop him from doing so. If we want to avort an impending calamity and a state of things which may transorm this globe into an inferno, we should push the development of flying machines and wireless transmission of energy without an instant's delay and with all the power and recources of the nation."

Tesla saw preventative possibilities in his new invention which embodied "death ray" characteristics and which was made several years after the foregoing statement was written. He saw it providing a curtain of protection which any country, no matter how small, could use as a protection against invasion. while he might offer it as a defensive weapon, however, there would be nothing to stop military mon from using it as a weapon of offense.

While I did not know the nature of Tesla's plan I was convinced that it did embody many discoveries that would be of commercial value, and these were the angles he should seek to develop. folt that if he could be induced to develop some minor phase of his work that would have immediate commercial use he could derive an income from it which would enable him to proceed with his more elaborate plans. To this end I sought to gain some insight into his thoughts, that would enable me to get a practical plan in operation. This was no secret to Tesla and he successfully parried every thrust I made.

The clearest conception I got, and that was largely from scattered remarks, and by making deductions from them, concerned a possible manner in which one phase of his curtain of protection might operate. This was a "war" angle and as such it did not interest

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mo, but since it involved "lightning balls," or "fire balls," I was very curious. Finalls had always fascina and and I had read everything I could day my hands on about them.

A fire ball is a strange phenomenon associated with lightning. Dome of the energy of the lightning stroke appears to become locked into a ball shaped structure which may be of any size from a couple of inches to a foot in diameter. It looks like a perfect sphere, brightly incandescent and floats like a bubble, being easily carried by air currents. They may last for a short time, from a fraction of a second to many seconds. In this interval, during which they stay fairly close to the ground, they may come close to many objects without damaging them or being damaged by them. Suddenly, for no known reason, the ball explodes doing as much damage as a bomb, if close to structures, and no damage if in the open.

The fire ball looked to me like a gigantically enlarged model of the tiny electron, one of the building blocks of matter, which acts as if it were just a phorical area of space in which an amount of energy was crystallized to give it structure. I felt that if it were possible to discover how a large amount of energy was stored in this fairy bubble structure of a fire ball a new insight might be gained into the structure of the electron and other fundamental particles of matter. Also this method of storing energy could be applied to a thousand useful purposes.

When I approached Tesla with pleas along this line to develop this possible phase of his discovery he would evade direct reply by indulging in a, not always, tolerant lecture on my gullability in believing theories about the complex structure of the atom. While he had in earlier years discussed some of his experiences with fire balls in his laboratory at Colorado Springs and explained his theory of their formation, he would not in the later years permit himself to be drawn into a discussion of them as a possible part of his system. This, of course, made me suspicious that the clue was "hot" but I could be completely wrong in my conclusions. Tesla was very quick in detecting my technique when I sought to narrow down a field by trying to get him to deny statements when he was adamant to direct questions.

Tesla became familiar with the destructive characteristics of fire balls in his experiments at Colorado Springs in 1899. He produced them quite by accident and saw them, more than once, explode and shatter his tall mast and also destroy apparatus within his laboratory. The destructive action accompanying the disintegration of a fire ball, he declared, takes place with inconceivabel violence.

He studied the process by which they were produced, not because he wanted to produce them but in order to eliminate the conditions in which they were created. It is not pleasant, he related, to have a fire ball explode in your vicinity for they will destroy enything they come in contact with.

It will be necessary to reconstruct his statements from very fragmentary notes and a long distance memory.

"Parasite oscillat s, or circuits, within the main circuit wore a source " canger from this cause. Founts of resistance in the main circuit, could result in minor os. llating circuits between terminals or between two points of resistance and these minor circuits would have a very much higher period of oscillation than the main circuit and could be set into oscillation by the main current of lower frequency.

"Even when the principal oscillating circuit was adjusted for the greatest efficiency of operation by the dimination of all sources of losses the fire balls continued to occur but these were due to stray high frequency charges from random earth currents.

"From these experiences it became apparent that the fire balls resulted from the interaction of two frequencies, a stray higher frequency wave imposed on the lower frequency free oscillation of the main circuit.

"As the free oscillation of the circuit builds up from the zero point to the quarter wave length node it passes through various rates of change. In a current of shorter wavelength the rates of change will be steeper. When the two currents react on each other the resultant complex will contain a wave in which there is an extremely steep rate of change, and for the briefest instant currents may move at a tremendous rate, at the rate of millions of horsepower.

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"This condition acts as a trigger which may cause the total energy of the powerful longer wave to be discharged in an infinitesmally small interval of time and at a proportionately tremendously great rate of energy mement which cannot confine itself to the metal circuit and is released into surrounding space with inconceivable violence."

It is but a step, from learning how a high frequency current can explosively discharge a lower frequency current, to using the principle to design a system in which these explosions can be produced by intent. The following process appears a possible one but no evidence is available that it is the one Tesla evolved: An oscillator, such as he used to send power wirelessly around the earth at Colorado Springs, is get in operation at a frequency to which a given warship is resonant. The complex structure of a ship would provide a great number of spots in which electrical oscillations will be set up of a much higher frequency than those coursing through the ship as a whole. These parasiste currents will react on the main current causing the production of fireballs which by their explosions will destroy the ship, even more effectively than the explosion of the magazine which would also take place. A second oscillator may be used to transmit the shorter wavelength current.

Somewhat later I learned the reason for Tesla's reticence to discuss details. This came shortly after Stanley Baldwin replaced Neville Chamberlin as Prime Minister of Great Britain.

Tesla revealed that he had carried on negotiations with Prime Einister Chamberlin for the sale of his ray system to Great Britain for \$30,000,000 on the basis of his presentation that the device would provide complete protection for the British Isles against any enemy approaching by sea or air, and would provide an offensive weapon to 'ich there was no defense. He was convinced, he deckred, of the incerity of Kr. Chamber' is not his intent to adopt the device as it would have prevented the outbreak of the them threatening war, and would have made possible the continuationunder the duress which this weapon would make possible - of the working agreement involving France, Germany and Britain to maintain the status quo in Europe. When Chamberlin failed, at the Munich conference, to retain this state of European equilibrium it was necessary to get rid of Chamberlin and install a new Prime Minister who could make the effort to shift one corner of the triangle from Germany to Russia. Baldwin found no virt a in Tesla's plan and preemptorially ended the negotiations.

Tesla was greatly disappointed by the collapse of his negotiations with the British Government. With it there collapsed his hopes of providing a demonstration of his most recent, and, what he considered, his most important discoveries. He did not, however, dwell on the jubject; beyond the single conversation he did not mention the matter again. He did not get another chance to finance the demonstration of these discoveries.

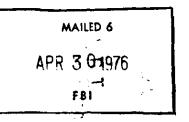
During the period in which the negotiations were being carried on, Tesla declared, efforts had been made to steal the invention. His room had been entered and his papers examined but the thioves, or spies, left empty handed. There was no danger, he said, that his invention could be stolen for he had at no time committed any part of it to paper. He could trust his memory to preserve every fine detail of his investigations. This was true, he said, of all of his later major discoveries.

The nature of his system rokes little difference now; he has gone and has taken it with him. Perhaps, if there is any communication from beyond the veil that separates this life from whatever exists hereafter, Tesla may look down upon earth's struggling mortals and find some way of dropping a hint concerning what he accomplished; but, if the situation is such that this cannot take place, then we must await until the human race produces another Tesla.

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INFORMATION CONTAINED April 30, 1976 13 UNCLASSIFIED EX-115 F 7-3-80 BY⊿ REC-47 100-223 Dear

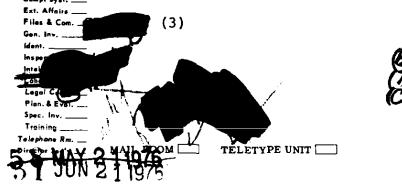
Thank you for your letter of April 20th, with enclosures. It was certainly most thoughtful of you to furnish us this information, and your interest and courtesy are indeed appreciated.

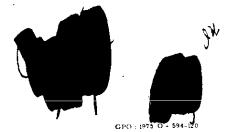


C. M. Kelley Clarence M. Kelley Director

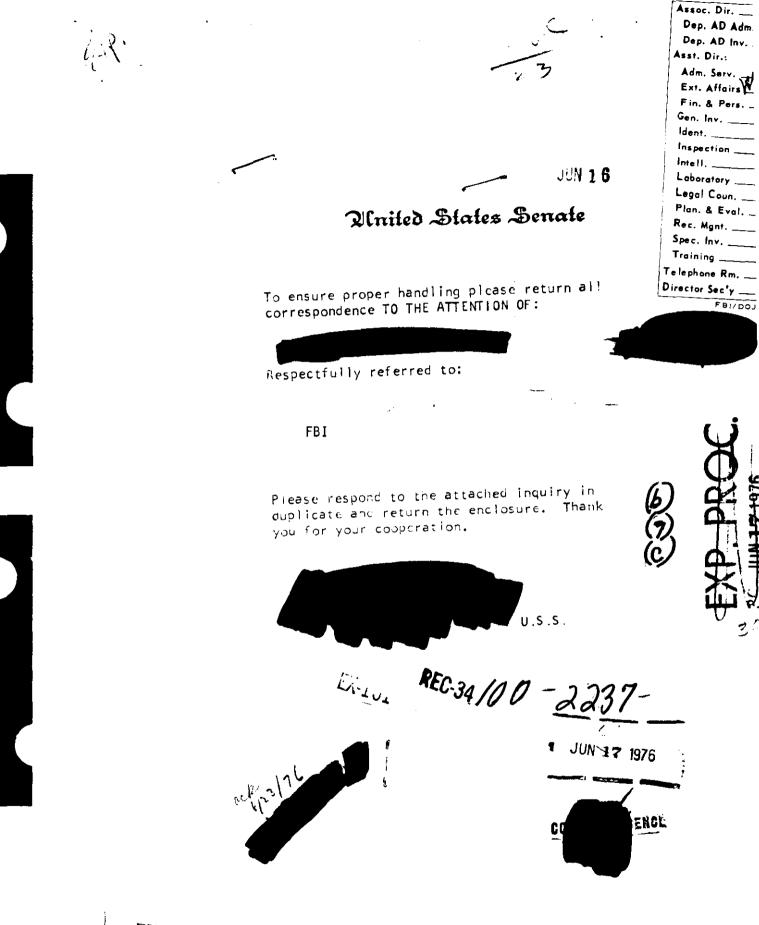
Sincerely yours,

NOTE: Bufiles indicate limited correspondence with former, last outgoing 6-27-73, in reply to his request concerning papers of Dr. Nikola Tesla. Dr. Tesla was a world-famous electrical inventor, and at the time of his death in 1943, all of his personal papers and effects were believed dangerous to the country's security if they fell into unauthorized hands. Assoc. Dir. _____The book, "Prodigal Genius," by John J. O'Neill, alleged that Dap. AD Adm. ______The FBI took over a certain safe and opened it, appropriating his Assoc. Dir. ______The Department of Justice did so. Bufile 100-2237-23.





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ENCLOSURE

17 Ax2 (B(TC) Room 5241, Washington DC 2510 Dear Sir. I am a substitute in the Milwardere Public School System I de scientific experiments in high voltage electricity. I have studied all the available writings of The dead genius Nittola Tesla (1861 - January 7, 1943) ____ When Nicola Tesla ded The Federal Bureau of Investigation came and goined this to safe in his room and took the papers it contained, to examine them 117

tor a renorted secret in anna of Persubli use in II W.W., As a the citizen + a Scientist I would like to study these unpublished papers with hope of findings new isless interfor producing an alternate source of energy. that NittoLa Tesla Knew about and because of his unfortunate Financial status, was not able to develop into a working mode Please help. -With Love in The Lo $(\mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{C}})$ 118



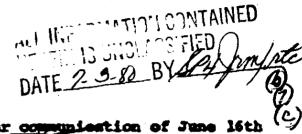


100 -2237-30

June 23, 1976

Honorable United States Senate Washington, D. C. 20510

Dear Senato



This will respond to your computestion of June 16th enclosing the letter of

The effects of Dr. Mikola Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBI. Since we did not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belongings, I am unable to furnish the information you desire.

A copy of your communication and of this reply are being referred to the Department of Justice and the enclosure to your communication is being returned as requested.

Sincerely yours,

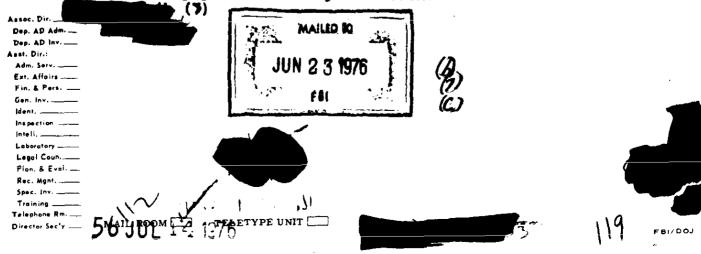
C. M. Kelley

Clarence N. Kelley Director

Enclosure

- 1 Assistant Attorney General Enclosures (2) Civil Division
- 1 Milwaukee Enclosures (2)

1 - Office of Congressional Affairs - Enclosures (2) NOTE: This response is consistent with past responses to inquiries of a similar nature. Bufile 100-2237 reflects that the Office of Alien Property took possession of Dr. Tesla's papers following his death.



July 26, 1979 Stear Mr. Webster: Units ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED I am writing this letter in regard to some papers you have in your possession by Nikola testa. I have for some time now been studging the works of Mr. Jesta and d am envolved in the research and further developement of lis efforts. I have in my possession a copy of almost everything that was ever written by him. However I have read that on the day following his death (le died the night of January 7th 1943, so probably January 8th, 1943) the Frederal Bureau of Investigation went to where Mr. Jesla had been staying - the Hotel New Yorker, New York City, New York and collected all notes and papers that he had with him there. REC 79 100-22 = 7:1 Jo further mis studies ² and hopefully complete them it would be deeply appreciated if you would send me a copy of all the notice, papers, books drawings etc. that were found there. achine A (b) Thank you, 120

-	NITED STATES GOVERNMENT UNITED STATES DI FEDERAL BUREA	Y AUNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION		
то :	Mr. Bresson (3%	DATE: 2/25/80	Loboratory Legal Cova. Plan & Insp Pan Nont	
FROM :	(b)(7)(c)		Rec. Ngnt Tech. Servs. Training Public Affs. OH. Telephone Rm. Director's Secty	
SUBJECT:	FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT DISCLOSURE REGARDING DR. NIKOLA TESLA	INFORMATION	STELED ,	
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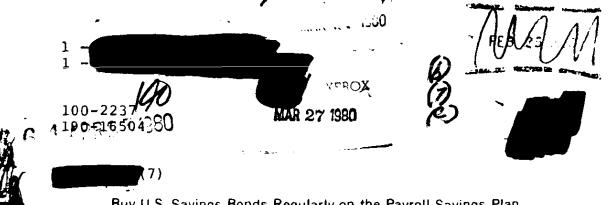
To reduce time spent on handling of requests for information on captioned subject and to promote uniformity of disclosure.

DETAILS:

A search of FBIHQ central records indices reflects that Dr. Nikola Tesla is carried as the subject of Bufile 100-2237. Virtually all information in this file is inquirytype correspondence. For purposes of FOIA releases, copies 2 of this material have not been made and requesters have been so advised. Copies of the remaining material in the file totalling 29 pages, however, has been processed for disclosure. Numerous requesters have sought information relating to Dr. Tesla under the FOIA. Therefore, it is recommended that the disclosure documents maintained in Bufile 190-16504-4 be considered the preprocessed release appropriate for responses by the Initial Processing Unit for any further requests for information on this subject.

RECOMMENDATION:

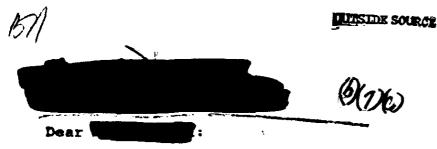
That the Initial Processing Unit, FOIPA Branch, Records Management Division, add captioned case to their list of preprocessed cases and handle any future requests for such information. $100 - \lambda$



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FBI COJ

August 6, 1979

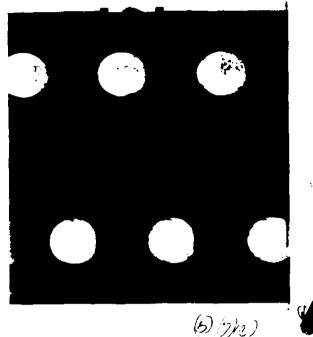


ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN: IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-3-80 BY

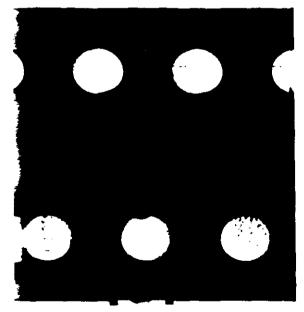
Your recent letter requesting information concerning Dr. <u>Nikola Tasla</u> has been received.

The effects of Dr. Tesla were impounded, after his death, by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the FBI. We have no preprinted material available for public distribution regarding Dr. Tesla. However, under the provisions of the Freedom of Information Act (Title 5, United States Code, Section 552), requests have been made in the past regarding your topic and there may be documents available to you under Title 28--Code of Federal Regulations.

If you are interested in seeking such documents under the Freedom of Information Act, you should make a separate inquiry, clearly marking the envelope and letter as a Freedom of Information Act request, and direct it to the Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation, 9th Street and Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington, D. C. 20535. In the letter you must request documents regarding the specific topic of interest to you. REC- 79 666 EX-137 Sincerely yours 100-223 FBI Ś DE-78 AUG William L. Bailey Assistant Director 2 AUG 7 1979 Assoc. Dir.] - Enclosure Dep. AD Adm. Room 6958 Dep. AD Inv. _ (This correspondence response may engender a future FOIA in-Aust. Dir.: Adm. Servs._ **FELLAN** quiry.) Crim. Inv. Ident. hell NOTE: Based upon available information, correspondent is not Laboratory identifiable in Bufiles. 120 Plan. & Insp. Rec. Mant. **k**lch (4) Tech. Servs Training Public Affs. Off. ____ Telephone Rm. FB1/DC



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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301

RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

9 FEB 1981

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MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

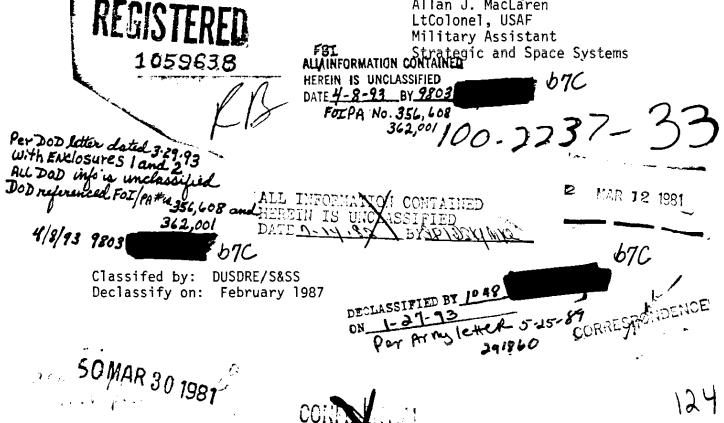
SUBJECT: Papers Recovered on the Death of Nicola Tesla (U)

(U) We understand that the FBI may have possession of a number of papers found after the death of Nicola Tesla in 1943. Nicola Tesla was a brilliant electrical engineer (i.e. the Tesla Coil) who was a pioneer in various aspects of electrical transmission phenomena.

(C) We believe that certain of Tesla's papers may contain basic principles which would be of considerable value to certain ongoing research within the DoD. It would be very helpful to have access to his papers.

(U) Since we have really no idea of the possible volume of these papers, we would be happy to provide a researcher who could assist you in reducing the magnitude of the search. If there are further questions, I am the point of contact within the DoD and can be reached at 695-6364 or 695-7417.

llen Allan J. MacLaren



Mar. 10, 19.1

Lu. Col. Allas C. Larsa, U. T Military Assistant Strategic and Space Systems Office of the Under Secretary of Defense Washington, D. C. 20301 Dear Colonel MacLaren: Your remorandum of February 9 requesting access to

Your removandum of February 9 requesting access to the scientific papers of Dr. <u>Nikola Tesla</u> which night be in our files has been referred to my office for reply.

A preliminary review of our files indicates that the Full die not participate in the handling of Dr. Tesla's belonginus following his death in New York City in January, 1943. Lis papers were examined by representatives of the Office of Alien Property, the Navy Department and the Office of Scientific Research and Development. In February, 1947, the papers apparently were released to Mr. Sava W. Rosancet. Dr. Cesla's nephew and the administrator of his estate. Mr. Cosspond y affres at that the wer 100 Central Park Louth, how York.

A complete scarch of our indices is being made to determine if we have any information that might be useful to you. You will be notified of the results of this search at the marlingt mongible date DE-110 4 and a pro-

DE-110/00 at the earliest possible date. Sincerely, MAR 12 198 27 Roger S. Young Assistant Director in Charge Office of Congressional and Public Affairs (PCIPA) - Enc. (6)(7)(c) W1!! !! 1 Mr. Young - Enc. 1 -- Eac. Exec AD Inv. _ - NOIL: Reply discussed with FOIR, BED, who has handled sin Exec AD Adm. EnerAD LES __ Lar requests for, information in our files concerning Dr. Tesla. In nunerous previous responses we have said that the Office of Aller Property the Department of Justice impounded or. Tesla's papers after his decti. Lowever, the office of Foreign Ditigation, Civil Division, indicated - that Dr. Walk's OMAP 30 1981 (2) 30 1981 Asst. Dir.: Adm. Servs. . Crim. Inv. ____ 14est. letell. Laboratory ____ Legal Coun. __ Plan. & Insp. _ Rec. Mant. _ Tech. Servs. ___ Training _ Public Affs. OH. _ Telephone Ru. Director's Sec'y MAIL ROOM

imeon 20, 1961

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Lt. Cel. A. J. KacLaron illitary Associant Strategic and Spice Systems Utilice of the Under Secretary of Defense Mushington, D. C. 20301

Dear Colonel Haclaren:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1.14 .92 BY 301 ASKIMY2

A complete gearch of our retrievable files concurning or, Nikola Icola shows that all notes and material in his / is rediste reasonable at the tive of his death on January 7, 15 were placed in the custody of the Alien Property Custodian unler soal by the United States Government. These materials have never been in the care or dustody of the PDI.

On January 26 and 27, 1943, Feloral authorities male a thorough review of the effects of Br. Feela to determine if en lideze ud bijnidieent value to the United Status war adiort coald be found. His efforts were examined at the Manhattan Sare buse and Storage Company at 52nd and 7th Avenue, Lew York, New York, where they apparently ware taken after his Seith. Participating is this exacination were representatives from the New York and Washington Offices of the Alien Property Cuttolizh, the Office of Scientific Research and Development at the Nassaobusetts Institute of Technology, the Office of Laval Intelligence, and Unitel States Navel Research. The TRI did not pervicipate in this examination. (65-47953 section 1)

It was the considered opinion of a sporetan of those examiners "that there exist arong Dr. Tesla's papers and possessions no scientific notes, descriptions of hitherto unrevealed wethods or devices, or actual apparatus which could be of significant value to this country or which would constitute a hazard in unfriendly hands." There was thought to be no tochnical or military reason why further custody of the property should be retained. However, our files indicate that certain papers, which ware regarded as typical of Nikola Tesla's writings and thoughts in the period of 1925 yr 1042, vere tokeve' for the parade of the period of the Alier Profemal ?? The Cold Line (65-47953 section 1) V-38 DE-113 MAR 25 1931 1 - Cr. Young

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(onn note past fundu)

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. Col. A. J. MacLaran

A memo dated October 17, 1945, from our New York Office said that at that time Dr. Tesla's effects remained at the Nanhaltan Storage Warshause in some 75 packing boxes and trunks under seal by the New York Department of Texation. The rental for this storage, approximately \$15 per month, was being paid by Charlotte Muzar, 134 Mast 63rd Street, New York, New York, who was listed as an agent for Sava Kosanovich, Dr. Tesla's nephew and administrator of his estate. (65-47953-14)

On October 25, 1945, a young scientist who had been Tepla's protoge, client in person at our New York Field Office. With him were and from a research development unit at wright Field, Dayton, Ohio. These men carried a letter signed by

ing that the PDI allow the bearers of the latter access to the effects of Nikola Tesla. (65-47953-15)

It was emplained to that the that the FBI had no jurisdiction over Tosla's effects, and they ware referred to the Office of the Alien Property Custodian. Bureau files do not indicate whether the men ever examined Tesla's belongings. (65-47953-15)

The Tesla effects remained in rooms 53 and 51 of the Manhattan Storage Company. In the 1950s, FBI Agents were told by company management that the only recorded visit had been made by "Pederal authorities" in January, 1943.

Focalled that the mon had taken numbrous photographs. Els description of the equipment used would tend to show that a microfilm reproduction was made of the papers of the deceased. (65-47953-27)

Our files do not reflect any pertiment information on the Tesla materials since that date. Their current whereabouts or condition are not reflected in our files.

For further information regarding this matter, you may wish to contact the Office of the Alien Property Custodian and the other Pederal agencies mentioned above.

I hope that we have been of assistance to you.

Sincerely

Novér D. Young Assistant Director in Charge Office of Congressional And Public Affairs

(CONTINUED - OVER)

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Lt. Col. A. J. Macharan

NOTE: On February 9, 1981, Col. NacLaram wrote to us inquiring about the scientific papers of Dr. Nikola Tesla. In a return letter of darch 9, we informed him that a thorough review of our files would be made in search of the information be requested. This was done and he is being informed of the results. Tesla's papers have been the subject of numerous inquiries by various individuals and organizations since his death. FDI received over 20 FOIA requests on this matter during the period 1973-1980. Matter coordinated with FOIA Section, RMD.



WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301



buth letters addressed to Hogel. A.J. Machanin

RESEARCH AND

1 APR 1981

TEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Mr. Roger S. Young Assistant Director in Charge Office of Congressional and Public Affairs Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D.C. 20535

Dear Mr. Young,

Thank you very much for your letters of March 10 and March 20, 1981, in response to our request re Dr. Tesla. We very much appreciate the effort that must have gone into this. On behalf of the Deputy Under Secretary (Strategic and Space Systems), Dr. S. L. Zeiberg, I would like to thank you and the people who spent their time searching out the relevant data.

TION CONTAINED

Mar Law-

Allan JAMacLaren Colonel, USAF Military Assistant Strategic and Space Systems

Sincerely,

DE-110 100 -2237-3 16 APR 10 1981

PerDad letter dated 3/29/93 DE-1 With ENCLOSURES / and 2 ALL DOD info in unclassified. <u>V-11</u> DOD veferenced FoI/PA #5/256,608 and 362,001 4/8/93 9803 000 b7C FR

No acknowledgent verenary 10 French Z

FBI ALLANFORMATION CONTAINED 67C HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 4-8-93 BY 9863 FOIPA No. 356, 608 362,001

Off. of Const and Pub. Aff.

Director of the FBI Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

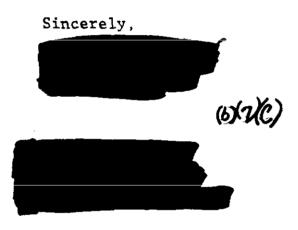
While attending college, I came across, an article about the electrical genius, Nicolai Tesla. Mr. Tesla was an electrical genius with such peers as EDISON and WESTINGHOUSE. Tesla THE SALE designed the basic generator and was the first man to introduce alternating current to the people. The article, written in an underground SanFrancisco newspaper, stated that Tesla also worked with electromagnetic waves and supposedly built a plant that could harness the electromagnetic waves out of the earth's atmosphere sufficiently enough to use them as a source of electricity. The article stated that Tesla built such a plant and lit up a city street 150 miles away by sending the electromagnetism via radio waves. This method is presently being used in electronic warfare. After that, the article stated that the FBI confiscated his plans and buried them in your archives. Their reasoning was that such a free form of energy would knock out a big chunk of the oil, coal, and nuclear forms of energy and their contributions to the economy (money for research and employment). All I want to know is if there is any truth to this story and if so what was the FBI's reasons and when are the archives opened again so that Tesla's work could come to light again. Now bear in mind that this man was an /electrical genius and even had a unit of electrical measure named aft he did figure out a way to utilize the earth's electromagnetic AUG 11 1981 waves then I believe that we are ready to gradually phase out our dependence on oil, ease the volatile tension in the Middle East and put all that money presently going to the Arabs into LX 13

21 July 1981

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space research, joint international research and deep-sea research to help solve our population problem. I am talking about huge sums of money being released that could speed up the experts present projected times of producing significant gains in these still relatively new fields.

You could at least take the time to check out what I am saying and judge for yourself whether or not the archives should be opened now to put the world back on a more secure heading.



August 7, 1981 1/1s ALL INI ATICH CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-14 .12 BY SOLACKIMY **CUISIDE** SOURCE Dear Judge Webster has referred your letter of July 21st to me for a reply. A check of our files indicates Dr. Wikola Tesla's effects were impounded after his death by the Office of Alien Property of the Department of Justice and not by the PBI. While your interest is indeed appreciated, the YBI is unable to answer your questions as we did not participate in the handling or have anything to do with the storage of Dr. Tesla's belongings. To be as helpful as possible, I am forwarding a copy of this communication to the Department of Justice. Sincerely, Roger 5. Toung Ē Assistant Director in Charge Office of Congressional and Public Affairs ? Acting Assistant attorner General Conclosure Ē Civil Division NOTE: Tesla is not identifiable in Bufiles. Dr. Exec AD lay. died on 1/7/43 and we have received much correspondence Exec AD Adm. N. 19 regarding his belongings which were impounded by the Office Exec AD LES of Alien Property of the Department of Justice. Asst. Dir.: Adm. Servs. AUG 7 12 04 78.39 DE Crim. Inv. (4)Ident. Intell. ĸ 15 Laboratory 20.1 Legal Coon. 17 10000 Plan. & Insp. Rec. Mgnt. _ Tech. Servs. Training _ 11 Public Affs. Dff. _ Telephone Rm. ___ MAIL ROOM Director's Sec'y _

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FD-36 (Rev. 8-26-82) FBI PTECEDENCE: **CLASSIFICATION:** TRANSMIT VIA: Immediate □ TOP SECRET **Teletype** ATRTEL Priority □ SECRET CONFIDENTIAL □ Routine UNCLASEFTO Date 8/18/83 **T**0: DIRECTOR, FBI SÌ ET ATTN: INTD. SUPERVISOR (5) (1)(⁽⁾(4)(FROM: SAC CINCINNATI (P) NIKOLA TESLA (00: CI) This communication is classified "Secret" in its entirety. Re telephone call of SA Cincinnati Division, to Supervisor FBIHQ, on 8/11/83. Enclosed for the Bureau and New York is one copy each of pertinent pages from the 1981 book titled "Tesla: Man Out of Time" by Margaret Cheney, with important passages underlined. For information of Bureau and New York. at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base (WPAFB) and also at WPAFB, have both been in contact with SA at the Dayton, Ohio RA regarding possible FBI Classified by SPIA 660 SECRET Declassify on: OADR Classified by: 8262 291860 Declassify on: OADR 9 227 Bureau (Enc. 1) ENCLOSURE Q - New York (Enc. 1) - Cincinnati REATION CONTAINED HEREIN LT UNULS SCIPTED 17 AUG 22 1983 (চ) 57 5 TE D $\sim 1.N$ Approved: Transmitted (Number) (Time) 53 NOV 33